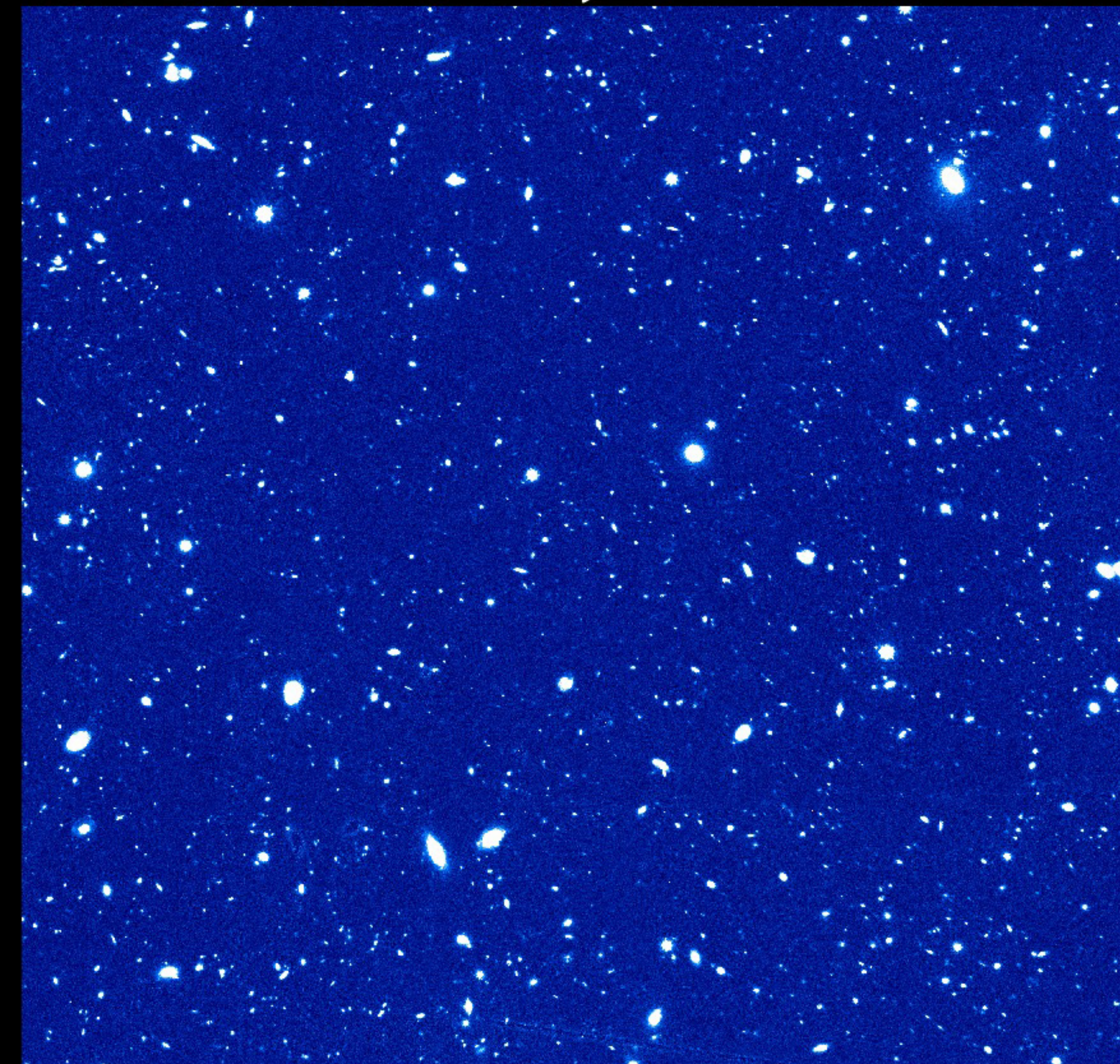
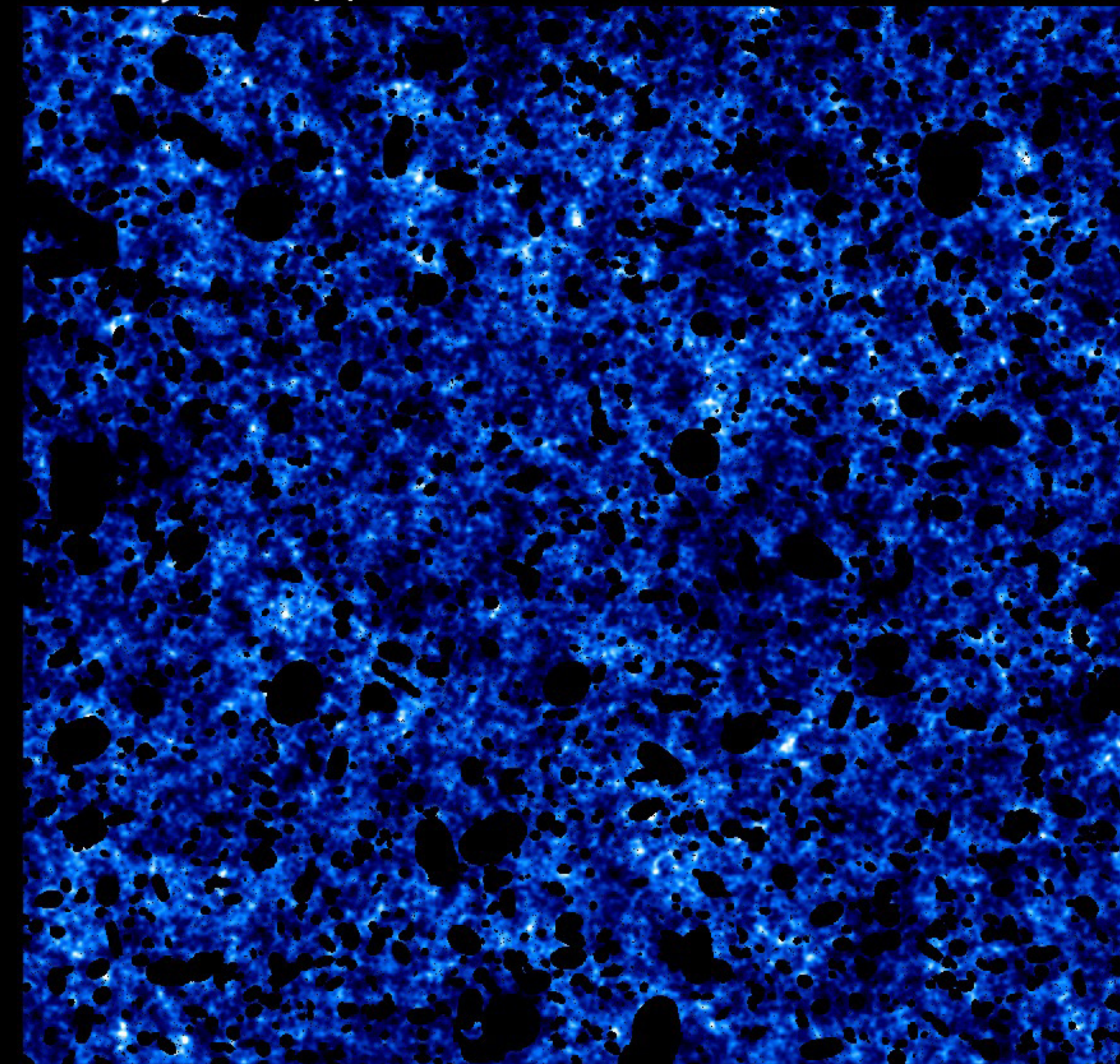


Sky



Tidally Stripped Stars between Galaxies



First Light Galaxies

