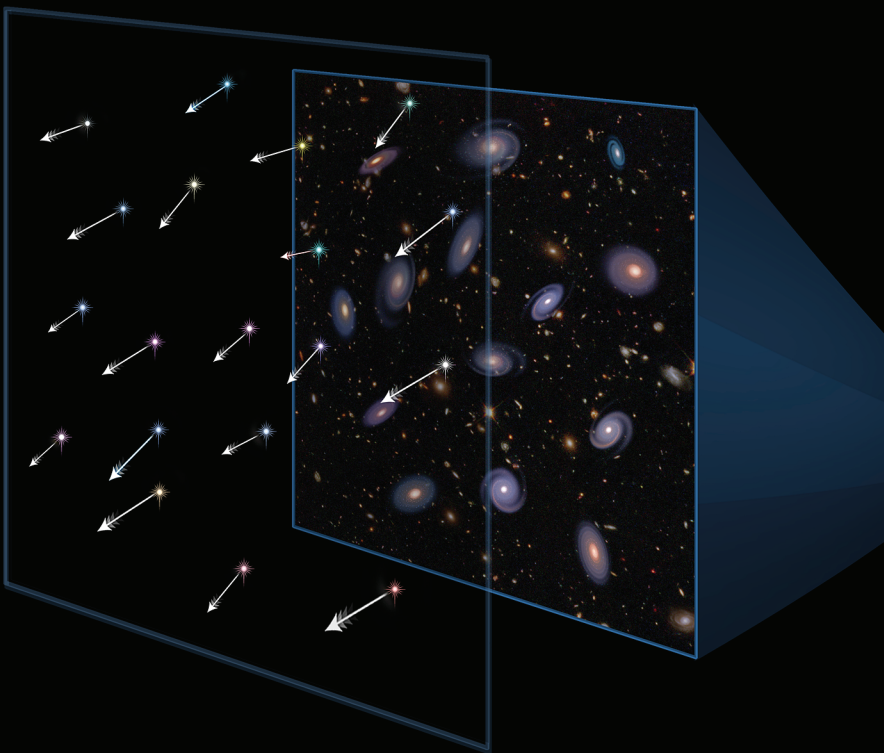


← Foreground M31 stars with
arrows showing M31 motion
Background galaxies in
the distant universe



Velocity Measurement Technique for the Andromeda Galaxy

Hubble
observations
spaced over
5-7 years

