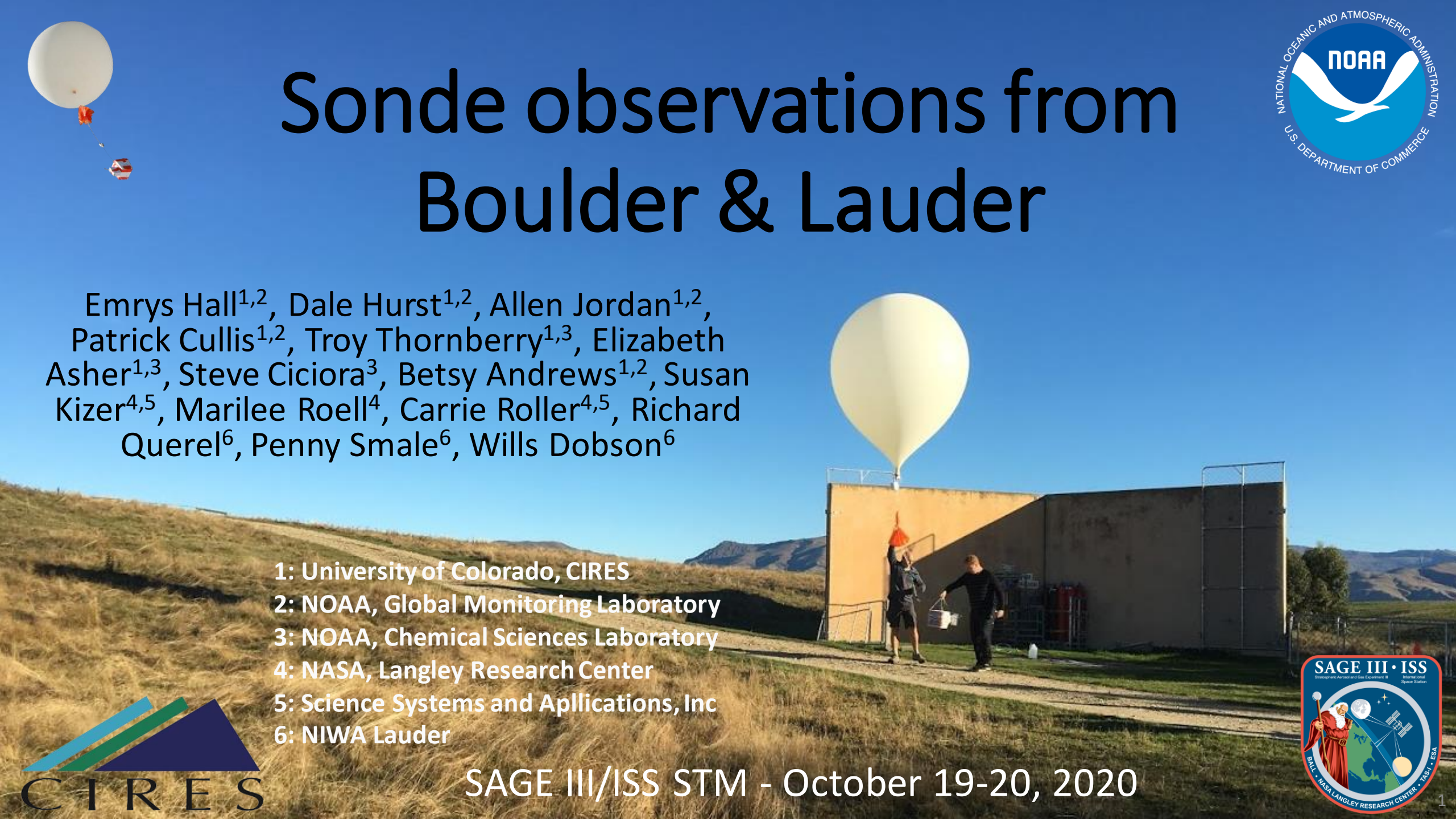




Sonde observations from Boulder & Lauder



Emrys Hall^{1,2}, Dale Hurst^{1,2}, Allen Jordan^{1,2},
Patrick Cullis^{1,2}, Troy Thornberry^{1,3}, Elizabeth
Asher^{1,3}, Steve Ciciora³, Betsy Andrews^{1,2}, Susan
Kizer^{4,5}, Marilee Roell⁴, Carrie Roller^{4,5}, Richard
Querel⁶, Penny Smale⁶, Wills Dobson⁶

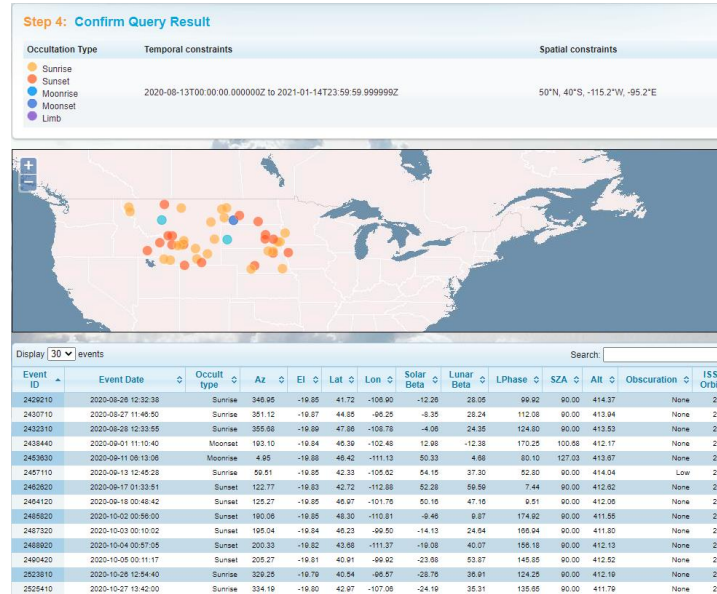
- 
- 1: University of Colorado, CIRES
 - 2: NOAA, Global Monitoring Laboratory
 - 3: NOAA, Chemical Sciences Laboratory
 - 4: NASA, Langley Research Center
 - 5: Science Systems and Applications, Inc
 - 6: NIWA Lauder



SAGE III/ISS STM - October 19-20, 2020

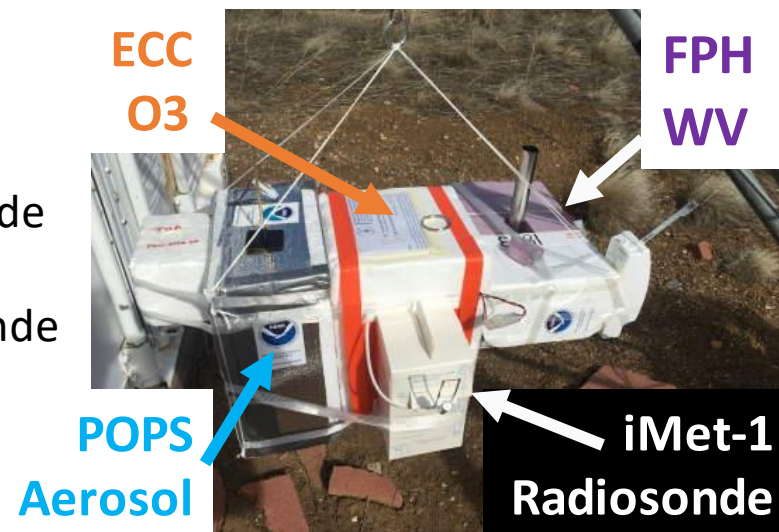


Satellite / Balloon Coincident Overpasses



Boulder, Colorado

- 58 coordinated balloon flights
- 33 with a NOAA FPH water vapor sonde
- 57 with an En-Sci ECC ozonesonde
- 19 with a NOAA CSL POPS aerosol sonde
- Average difference in time, Lat, Long
 - 10.9 hours, 2.5° Lat, 5.0° Long

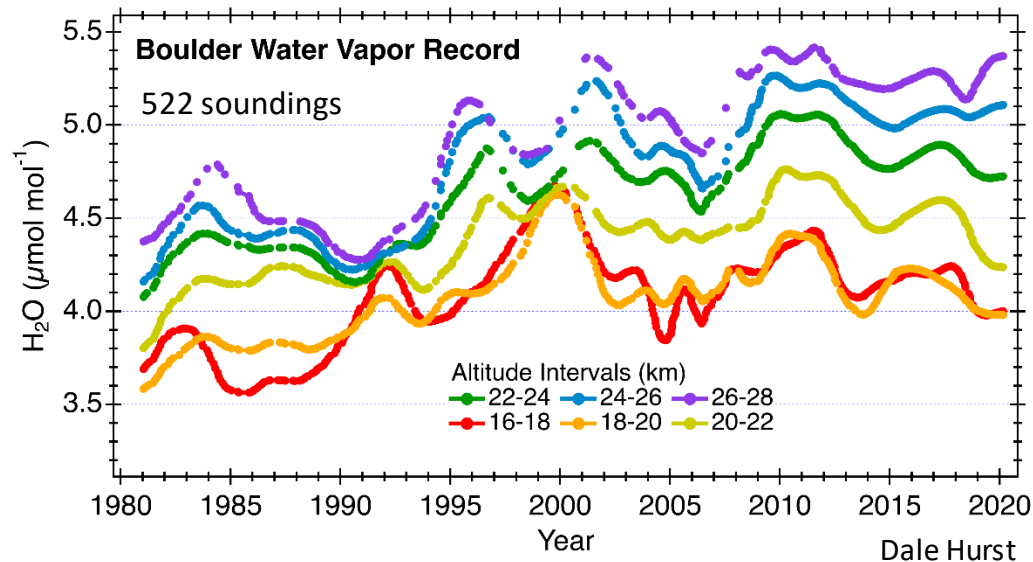
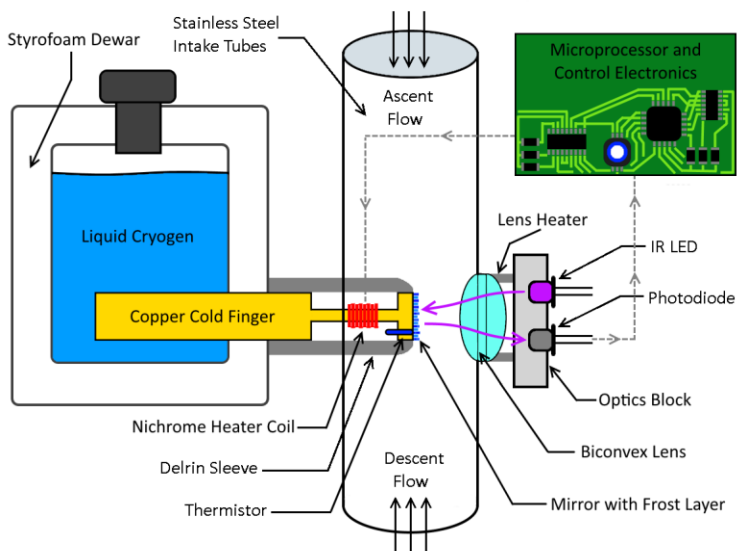


Lauder, New Zealand

- 17 coordinated balloon flights
- 17 with a NOAA FPH water vapor sonde
- 17 with an En-Sci ECC ozonesonde
- 7 with a NOAA CSL POPS aerosol sonde
- Average difference in time, Lat, Long
 - 11.3 hours, 1.8° Lat, 5.6° Long

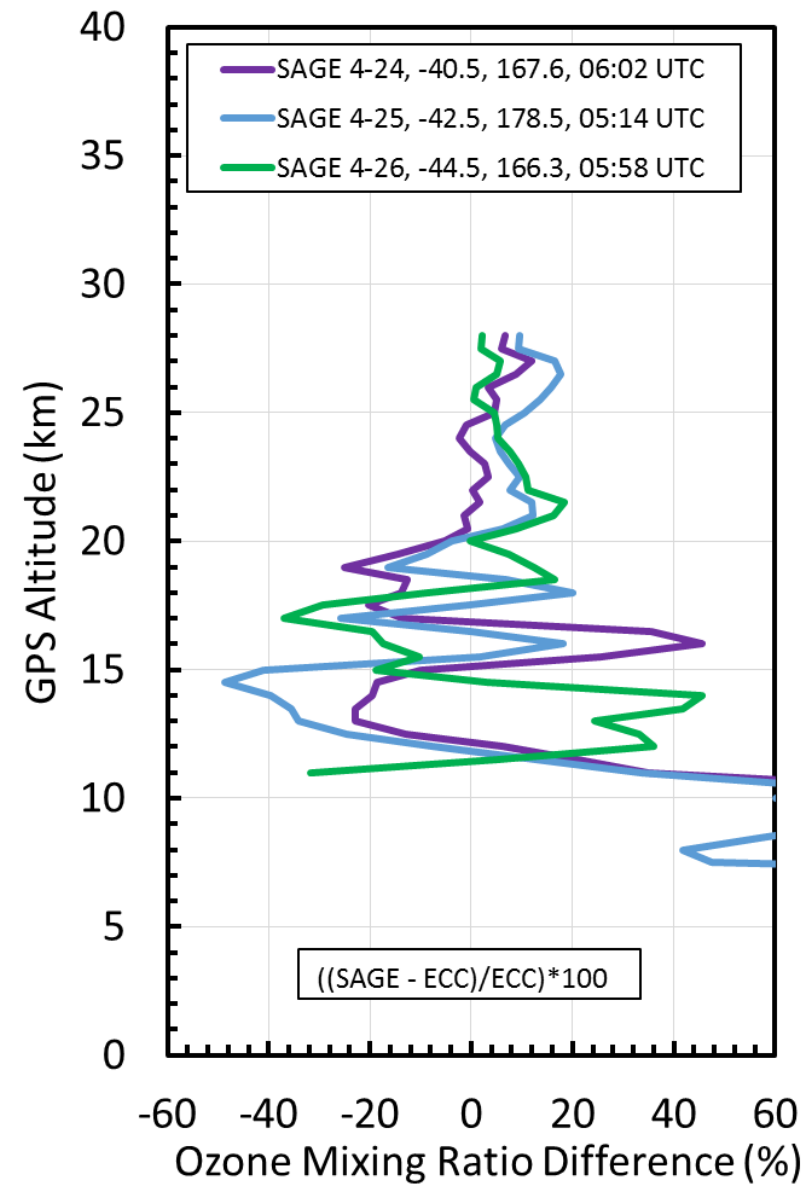
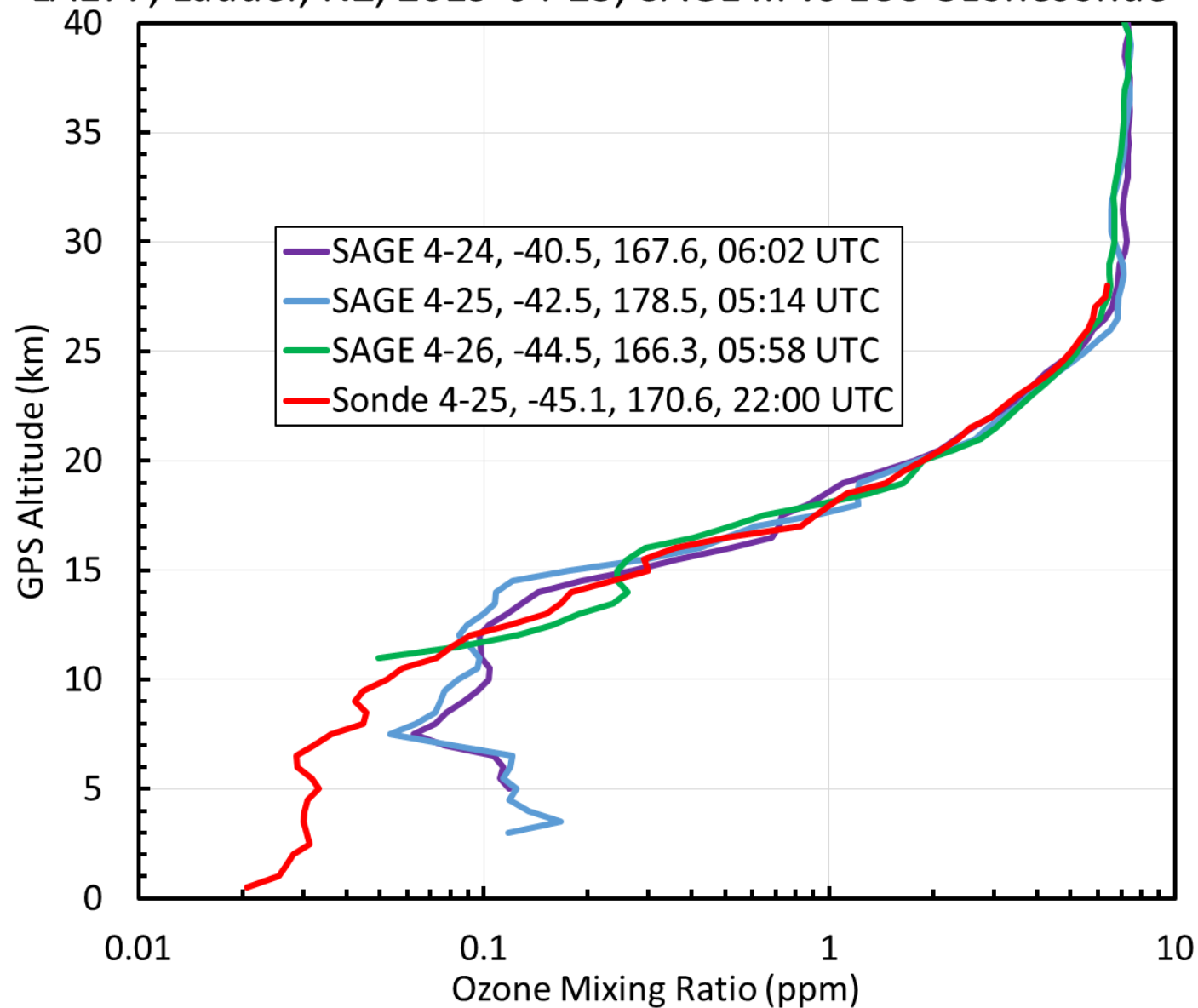


NOAA Frost Point Hygrometer (FPH)

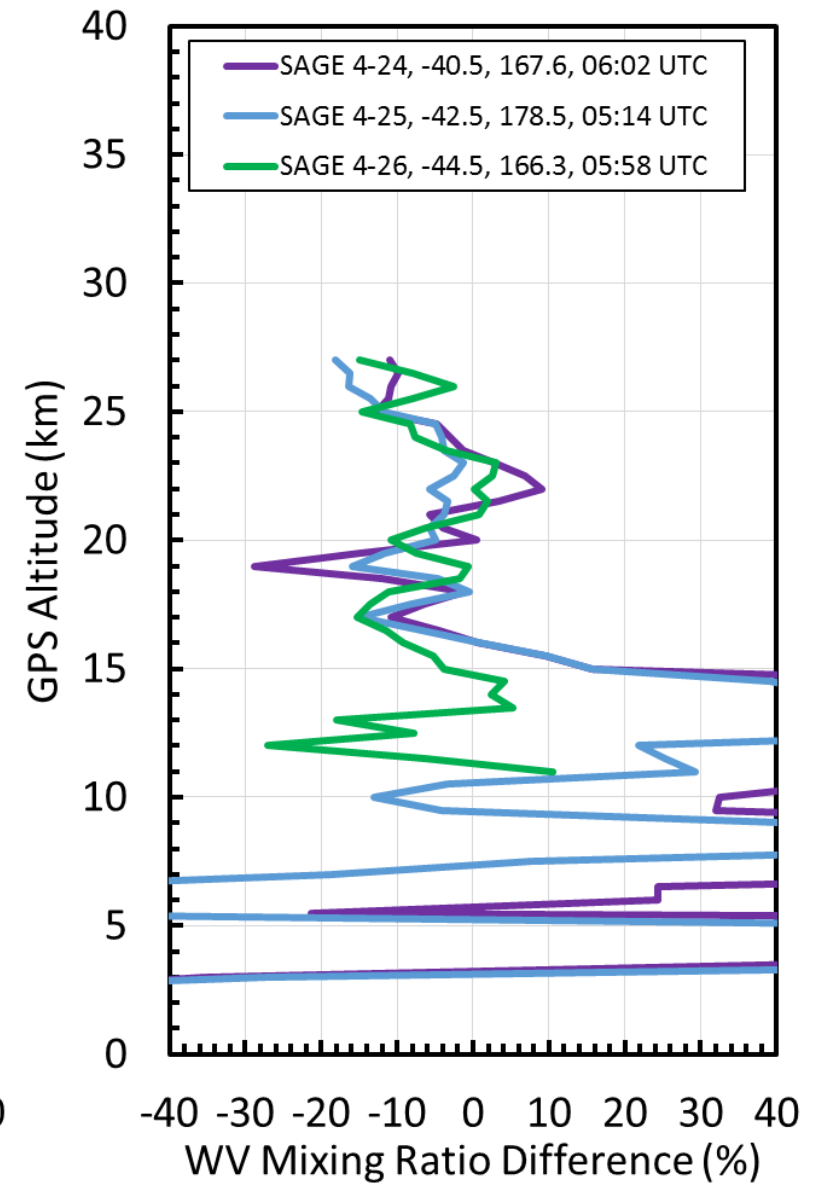
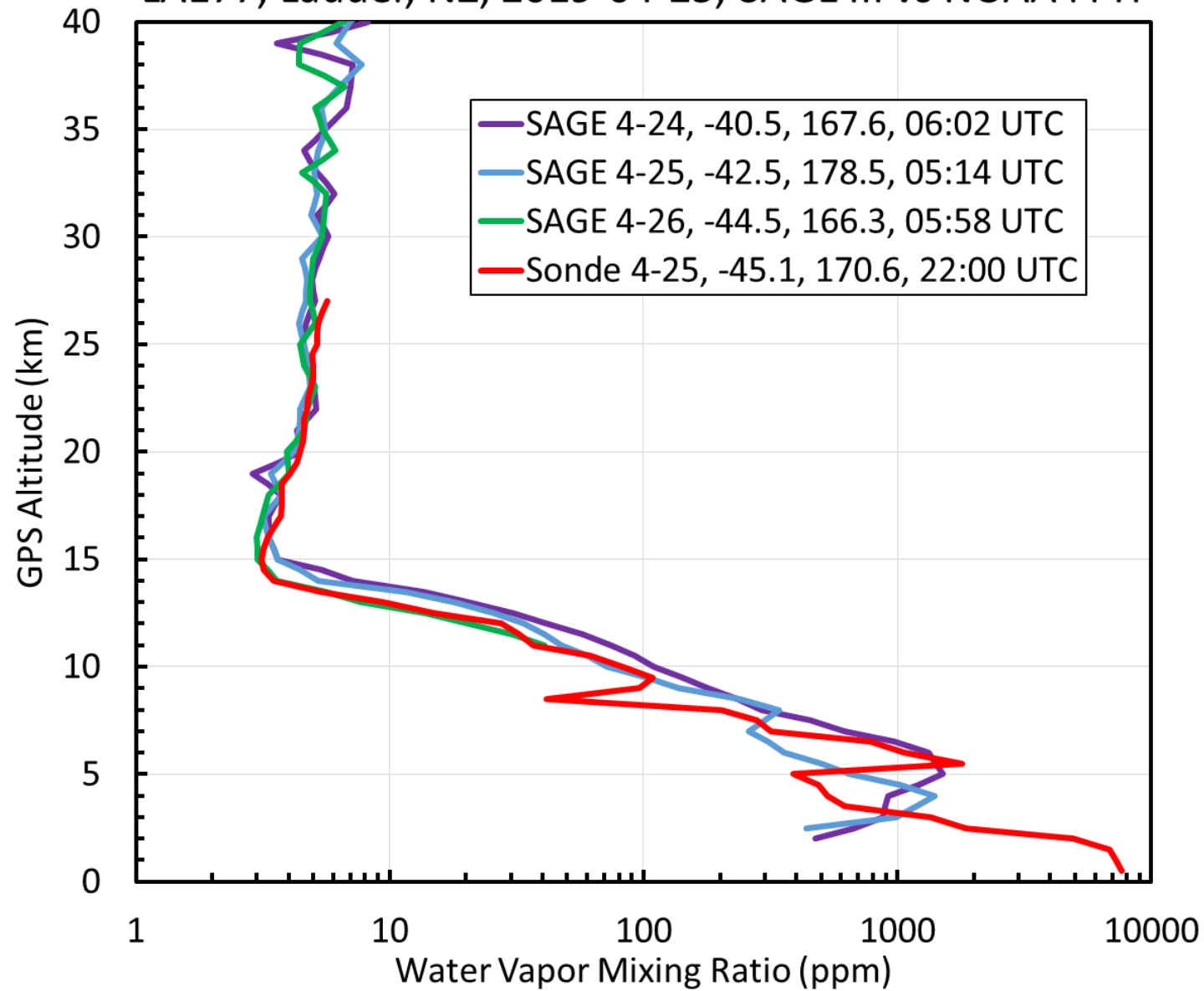


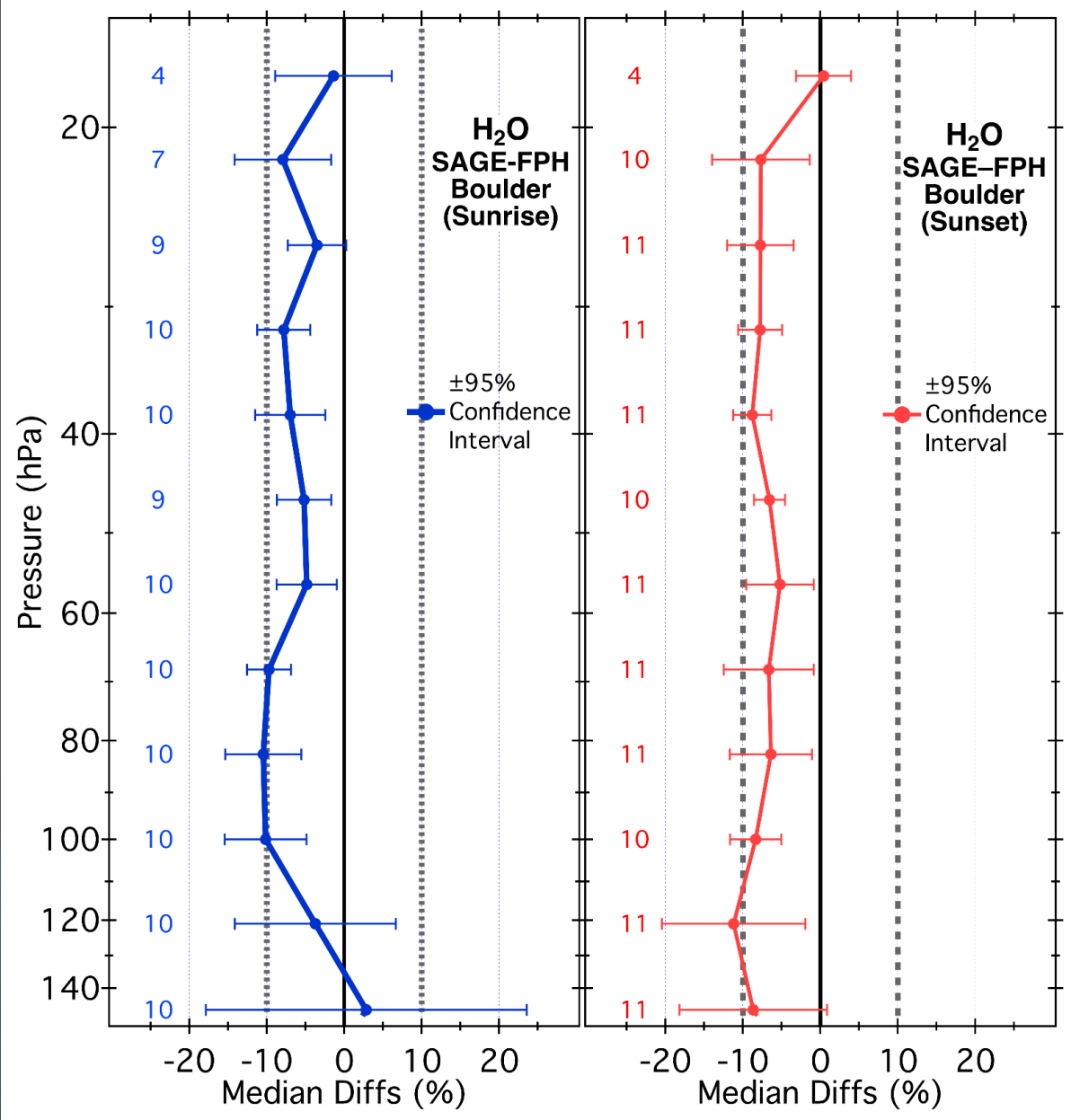
- ❖ Boulder has the longest continuous water vapor record
 - ❖ 1980 – present
- ❖ Lauder: 2004 – present
- ❖ Hilo: 2010 – present
- ❖ Weight = **850 g** (cryo + batts)
- ❖ Surface to ~ 28 km
- ❖ Vertical resolution ~ 10 m
- ❖ **< 6 % uncertainty** in stratosphere (2σ)

LA177, Lauder, NZ, 2019-04-25, SAGE III vs ECC Ozonesonde

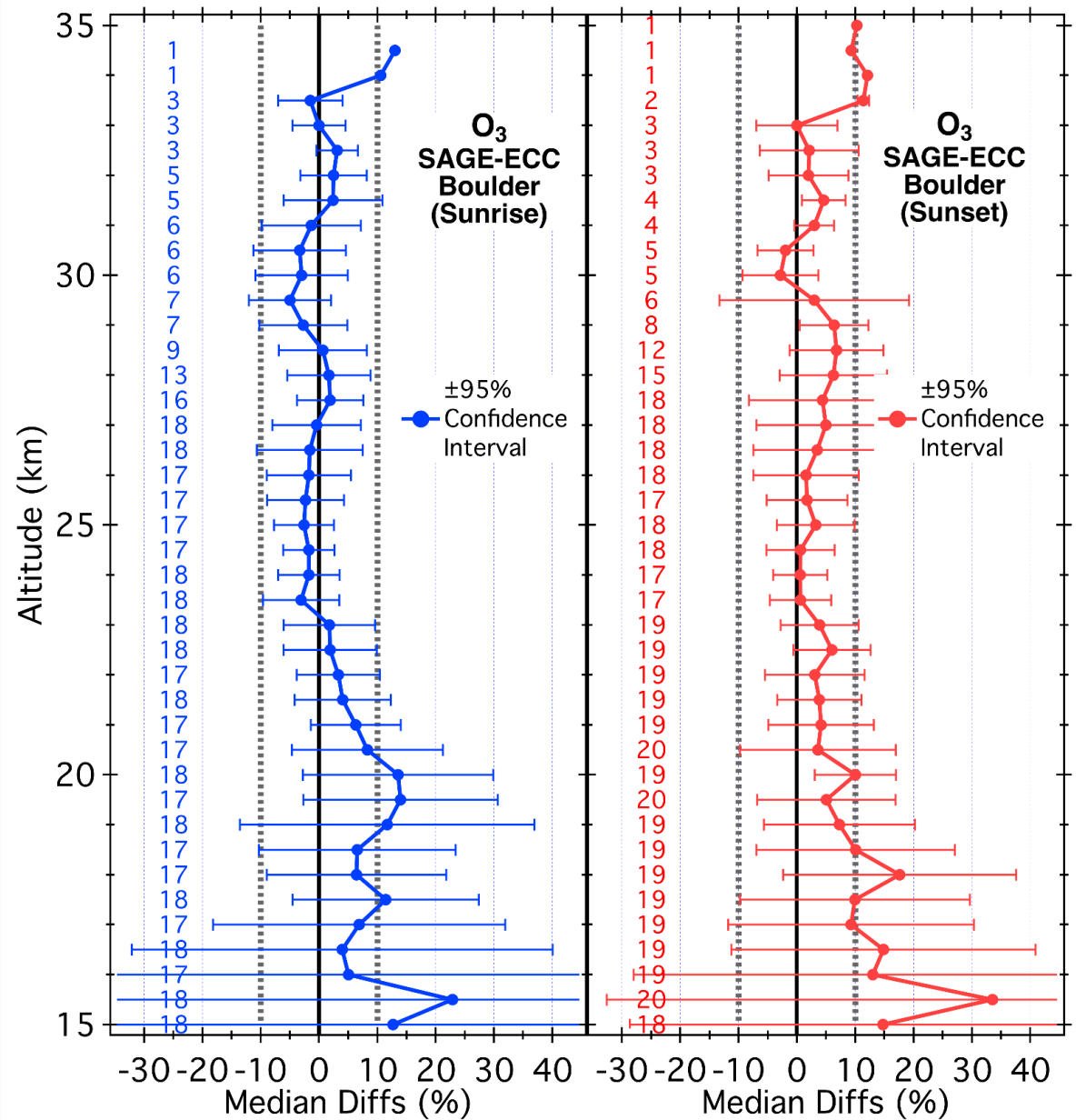


LA177, Lauder, NZ, 2019-04-25, SAGE III vs NOAA FPH





- Statistically significant bias between SAGE III and NOAA FPH
- 5 – 10 % (0.2 – 0.5 ppm)
 - 100 – 20 hPa (sunrise)
 - 120 – 20 hPa (sunset)



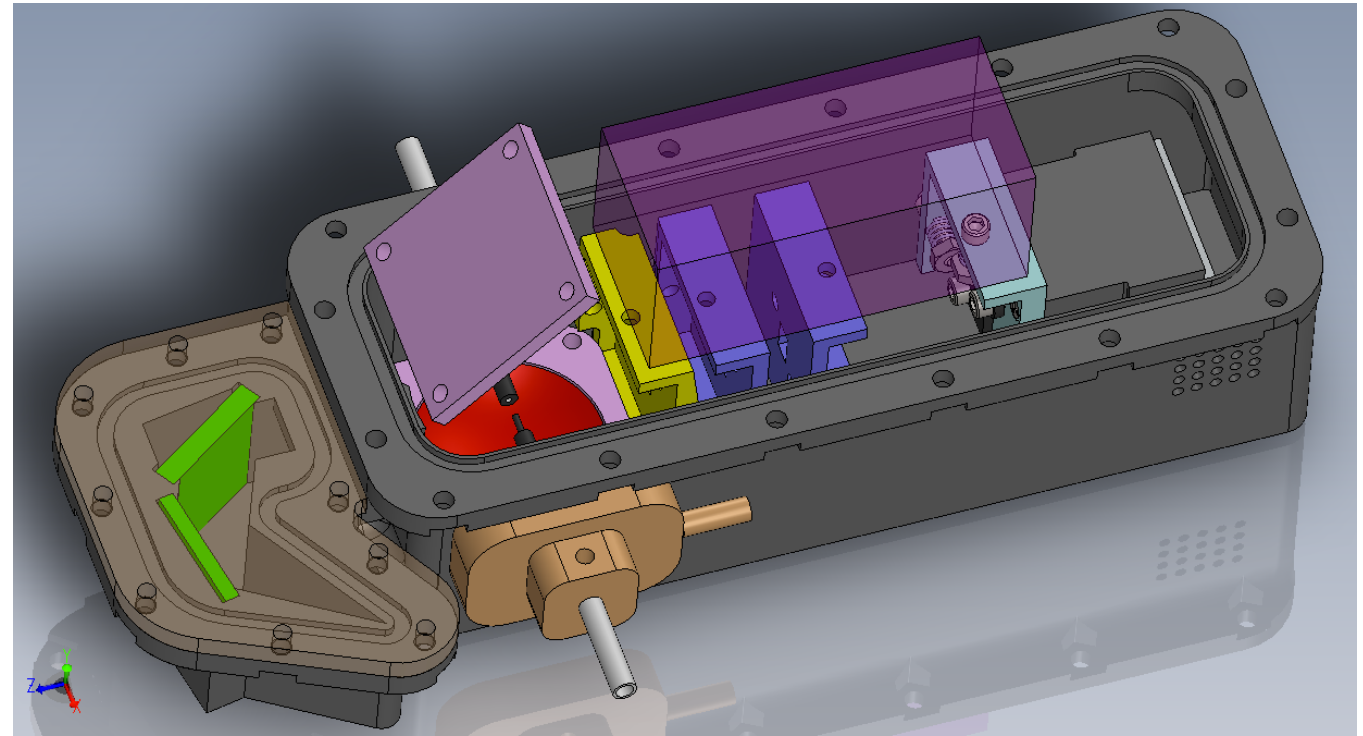
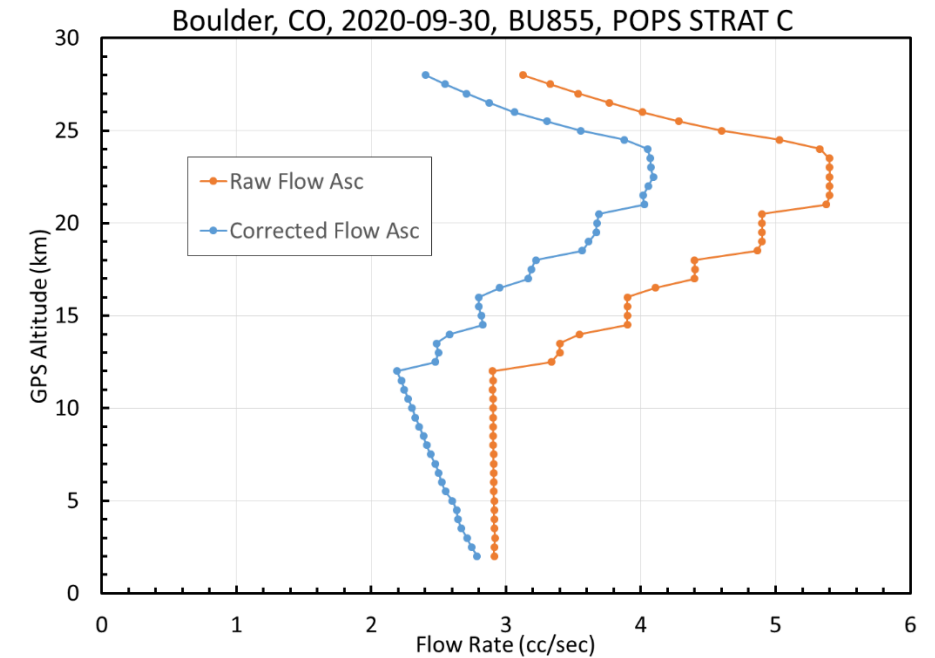
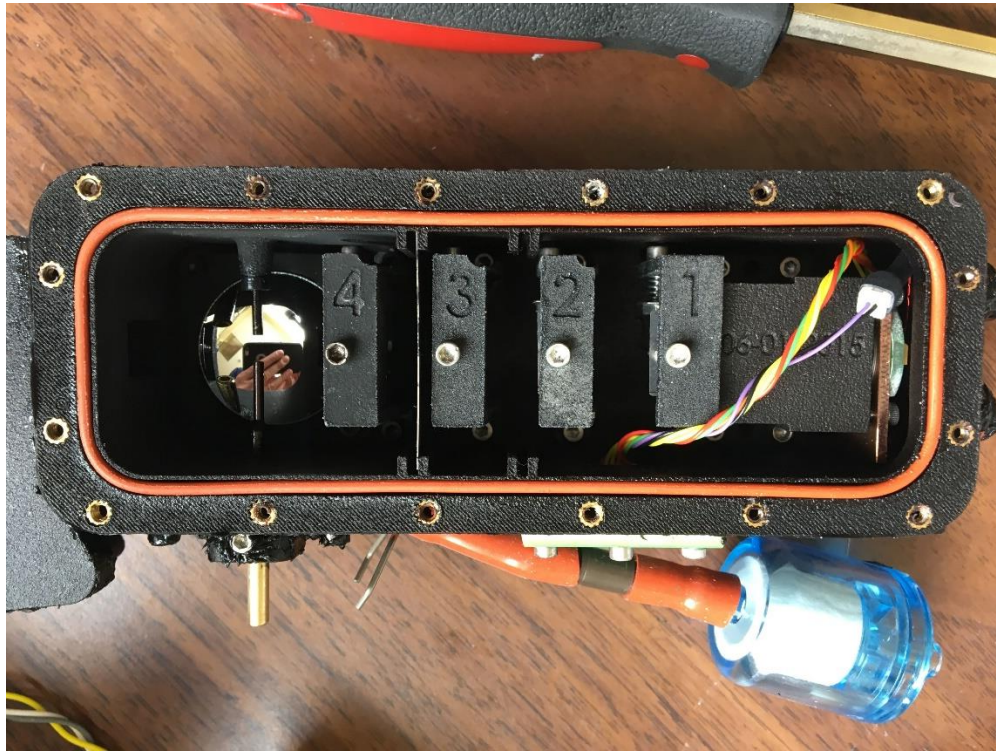
Dale Hurst

Ozone

- No significant biases between SAGE III and ECC ozonesondes in the stratosphere
- Spatial and temporal variability of ozone increases in lowermost stratosphere

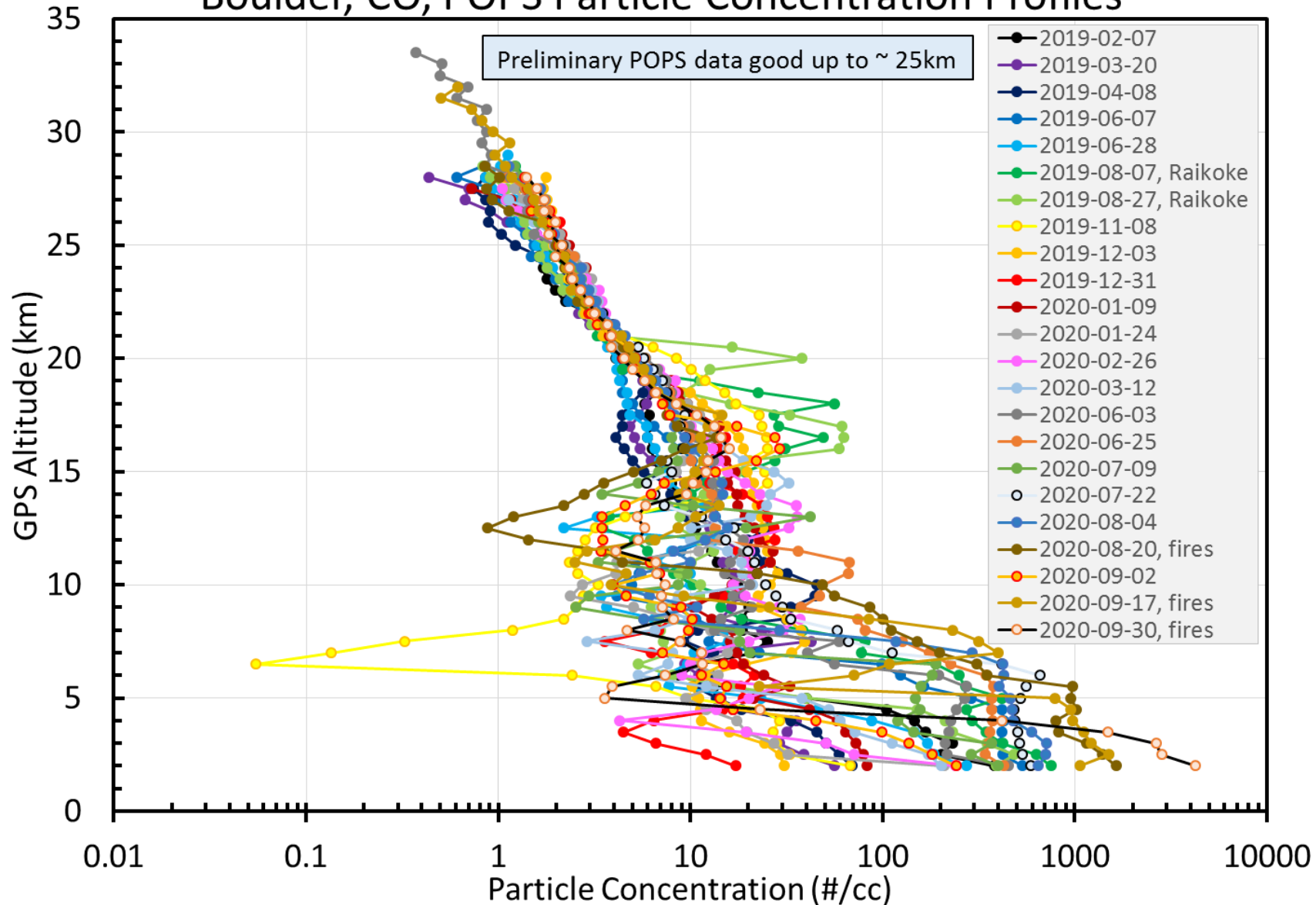
POPS Optical Particle Counter

- Optical particle counter
 - Particle size distribution (140 – 2500 nm)
 - Bin sizes changed from being evenly spaced in log detector signal space to evenly spaced in log D_p (nm) Aug 15, 2019 (BLD) and Jan 1, 2020 (LDR)
- Weight ~ 1 kg (with foam and battery)
- Power < 5 W
- 15 size bins transmitted at 1 Hz with iMet radiosonde
- Flow rate $\sim 2.0 - 4.5$ cc/sec (altitude dependent)



POPS Balloon Launches in Boulder, CO

Boulder, CO, POPS Particle Concentration Profiles



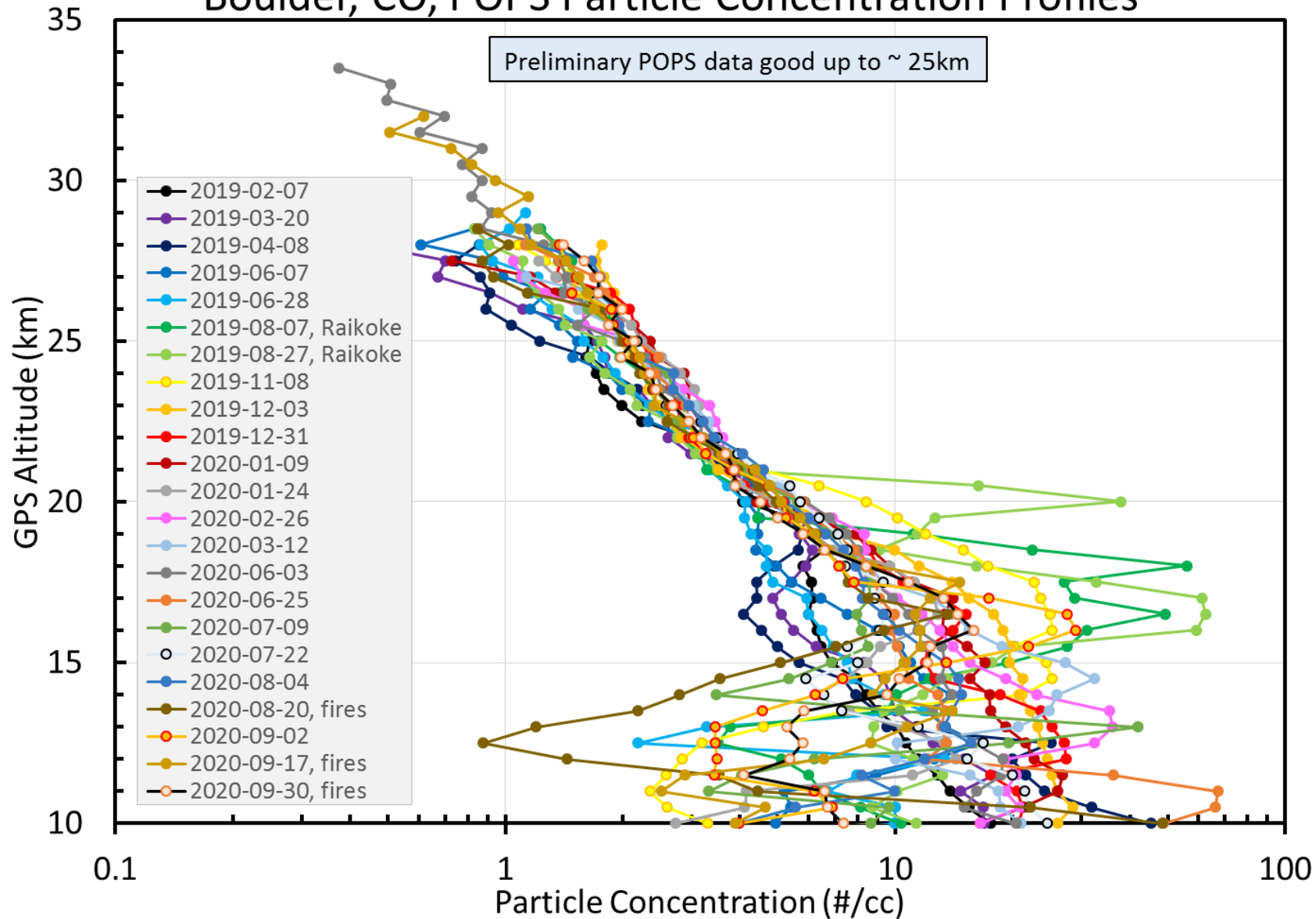
- 23 balloon launches with POPS in Boulder



Photo credit: Jim Elkins

POPS Balloon Launches in Boulder, CO

Boulder, CO, POPS Particle Concentration Profiles



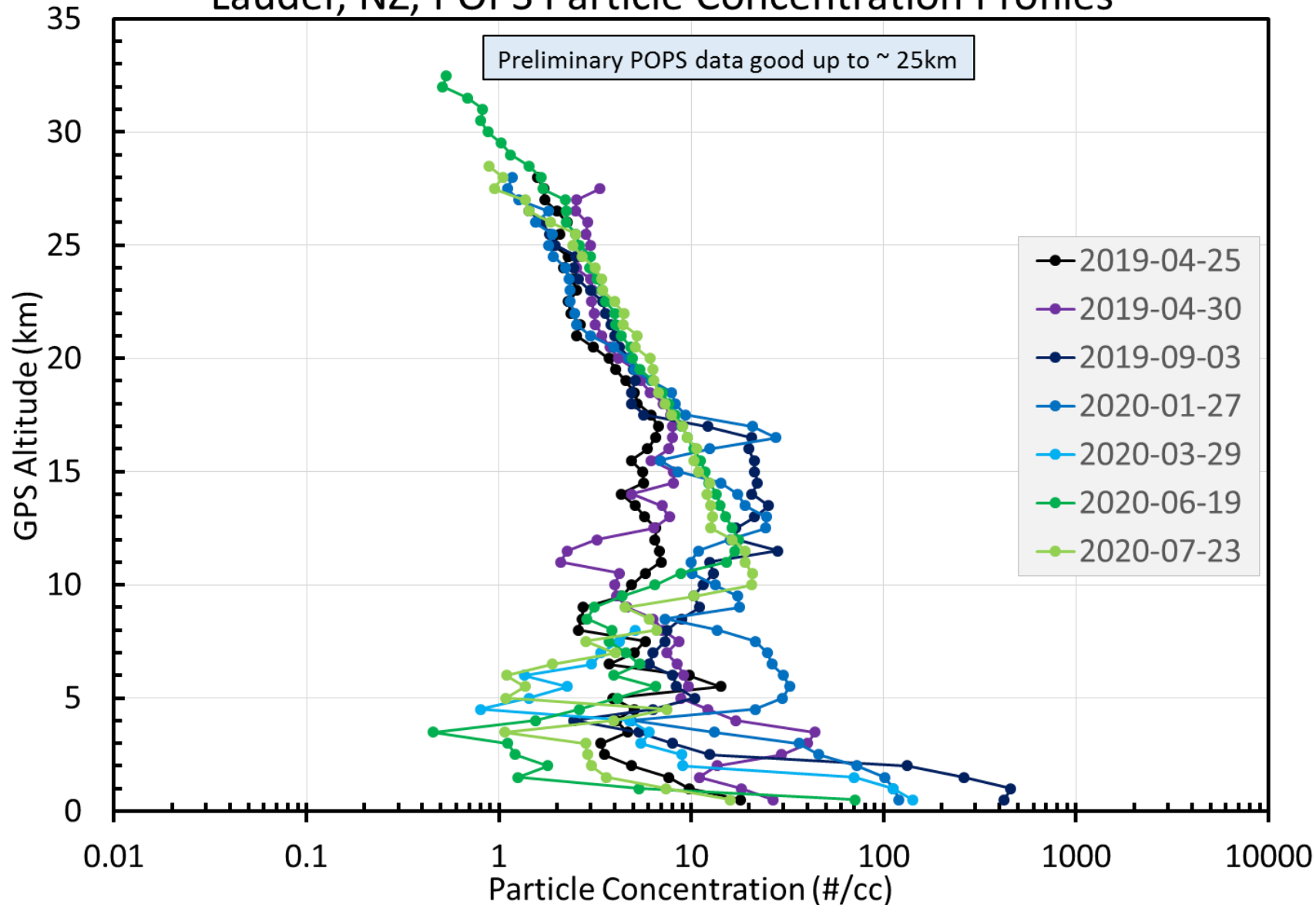
- Less variability above 20 km
 - Starting to see the stratospheric baseline



Photo credit: Jim Elkins

POPS Balloon Launches in Lauder, NZ

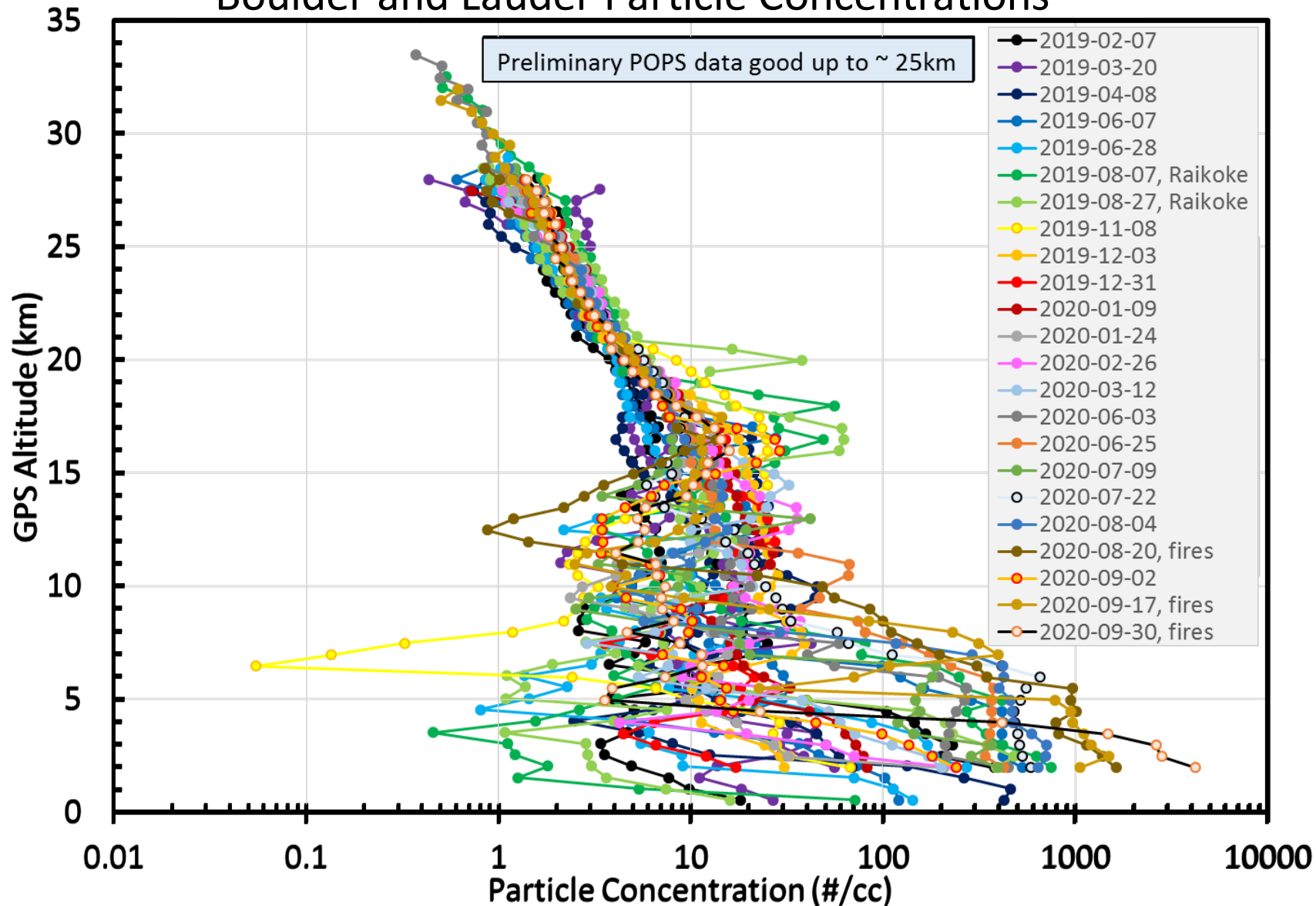
Lauder, NZ, POPS Particle Concentration Profiles



- 7 balloon launches with POPS in Lauder
- Particle concentrations > 40 #/cc were rarely observed, even in the lower troposphere

Boulder and Lauder POPS Comparison

Boulder and Lauder Particle Concentrations



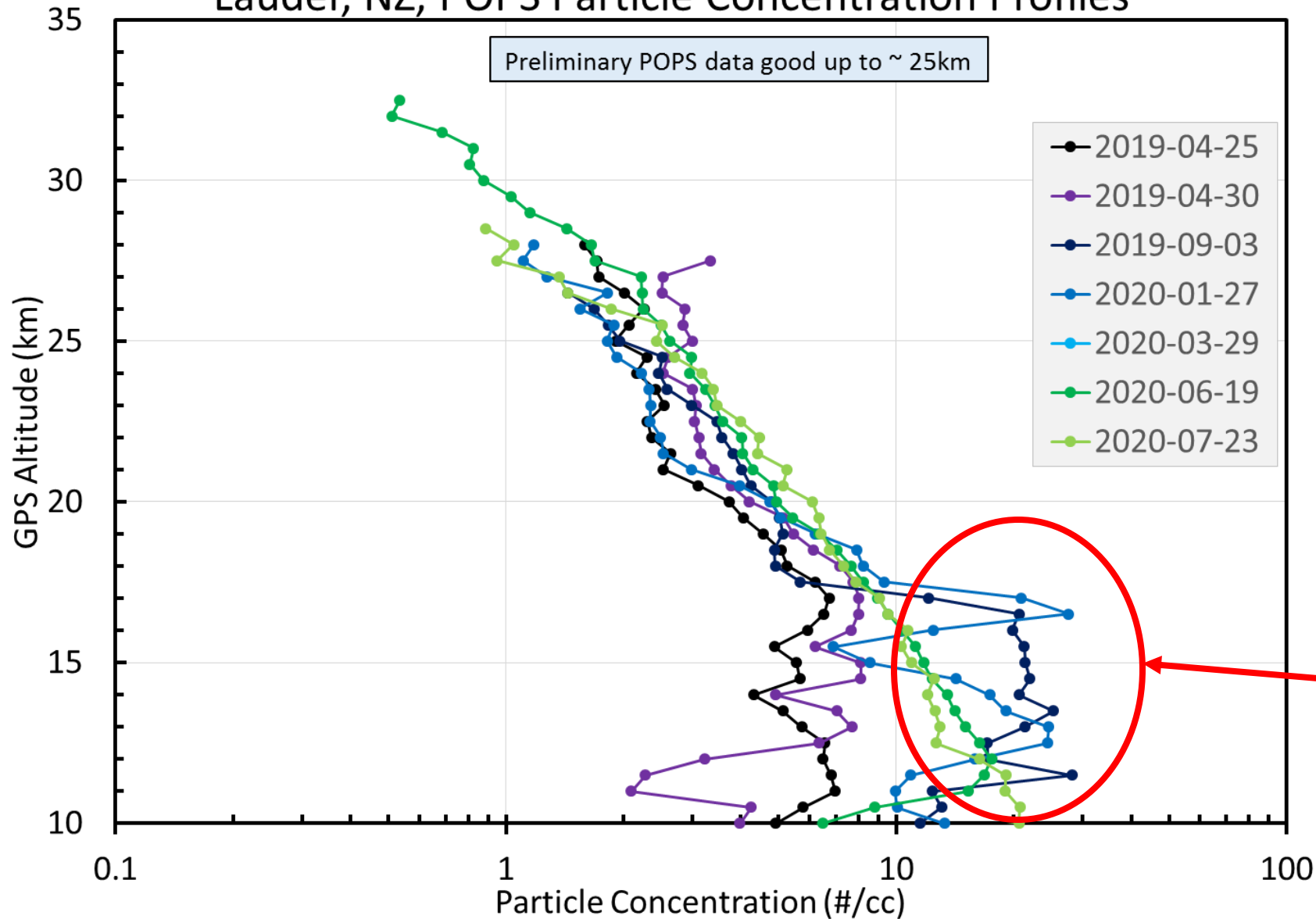
Boulder (40 N) and Lauder (45 S)

- Similar stratospheric aerosol profiles > 20 km
- Lauder shows lower aerosol particle concentrations < 10 km
- Boulder has much higher tropospheric concentrations
 - Concentrations > 100 #/cc were frequently measured up to 9 km in Boulder
- Partially due to ongoing wildfires in the western US



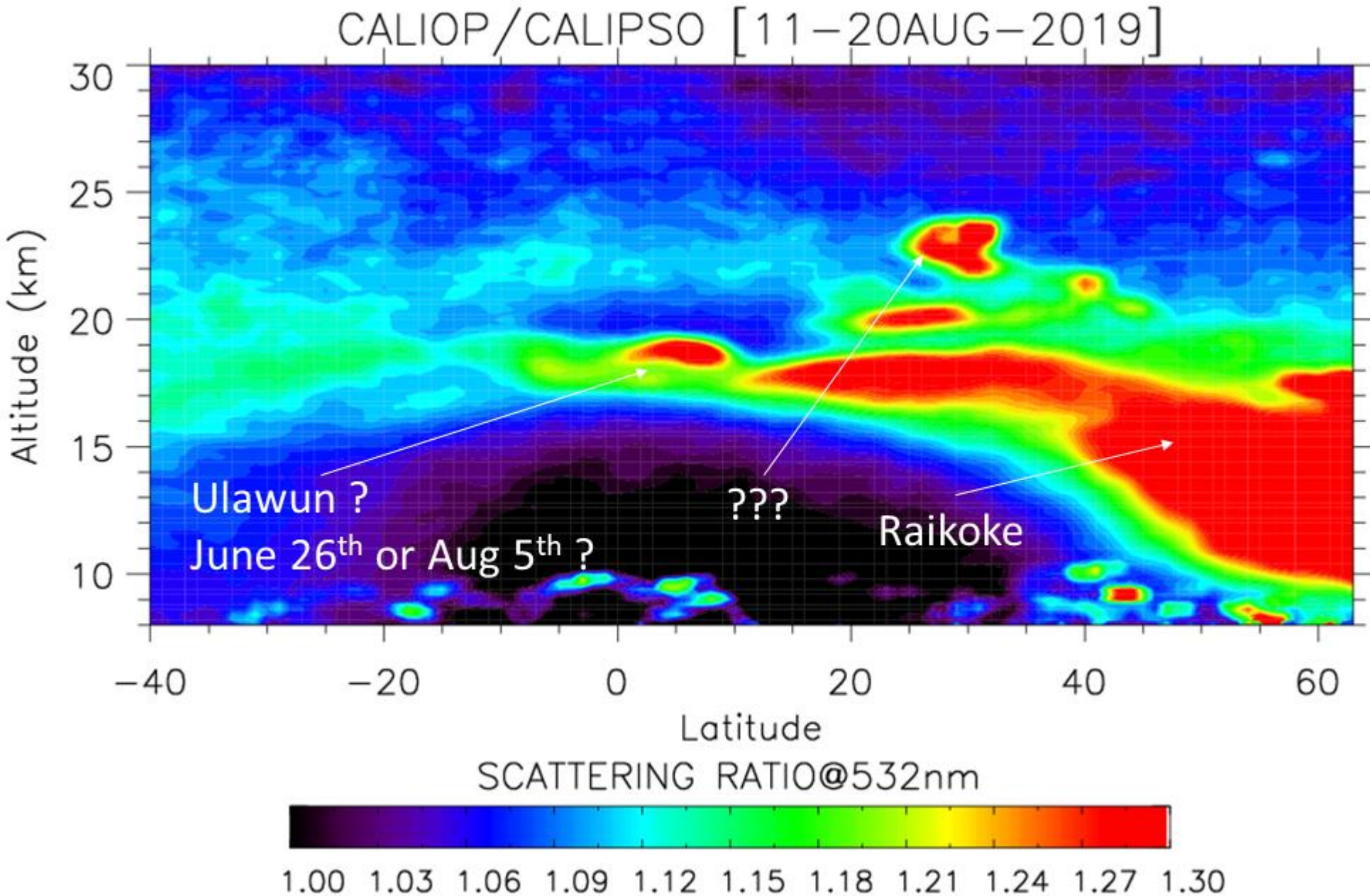
POPS Balloon Launches in Lauder, NZ

Lauder, NZ, POPS Particle Concentration Profiles



Ulawun Eruption June 26, 2019





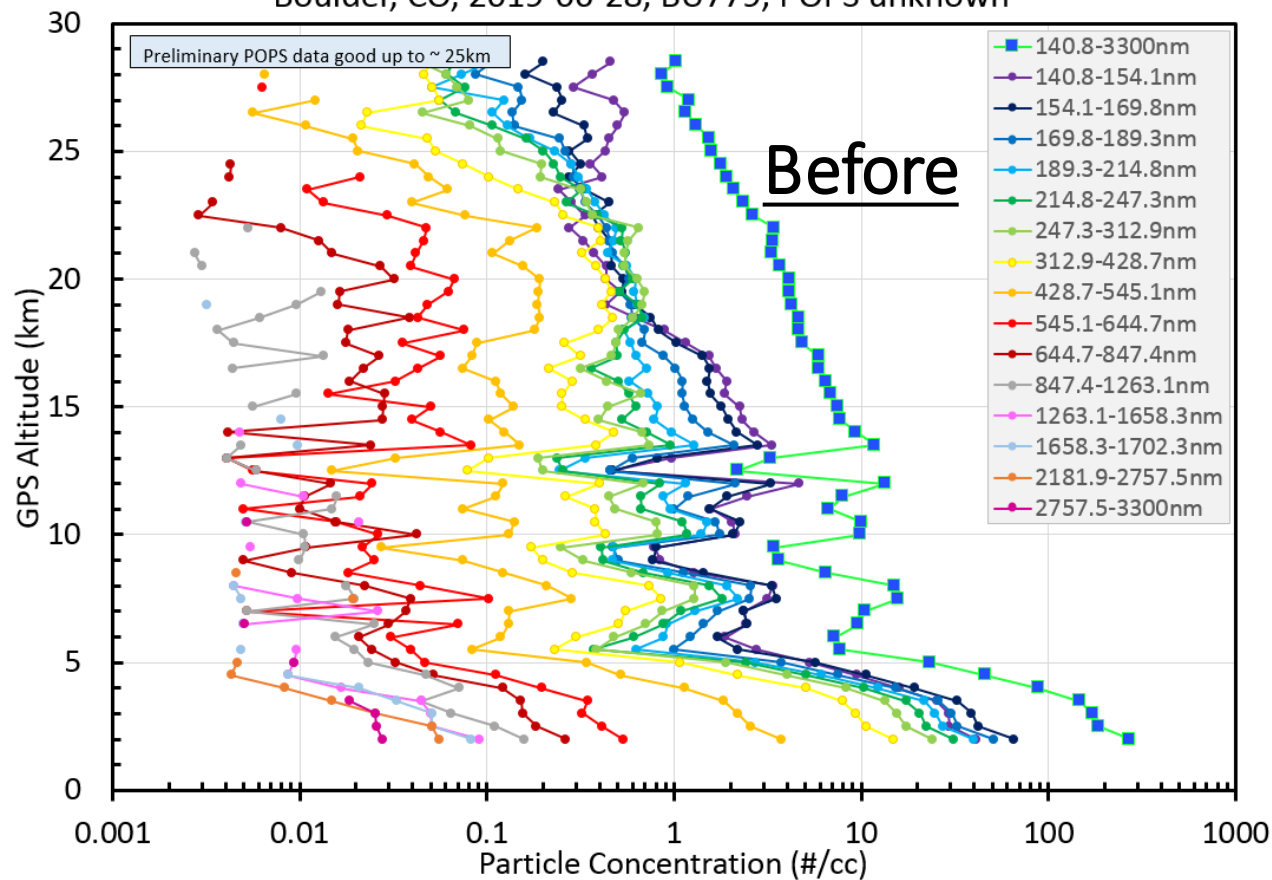
Raikoke Eruption

- 22 June 2019
- Kuril Islands
- Latitude 48.3° N
- Tropopause height ~ 11 km
- Ash plume ejected up to ~ **13-17** km

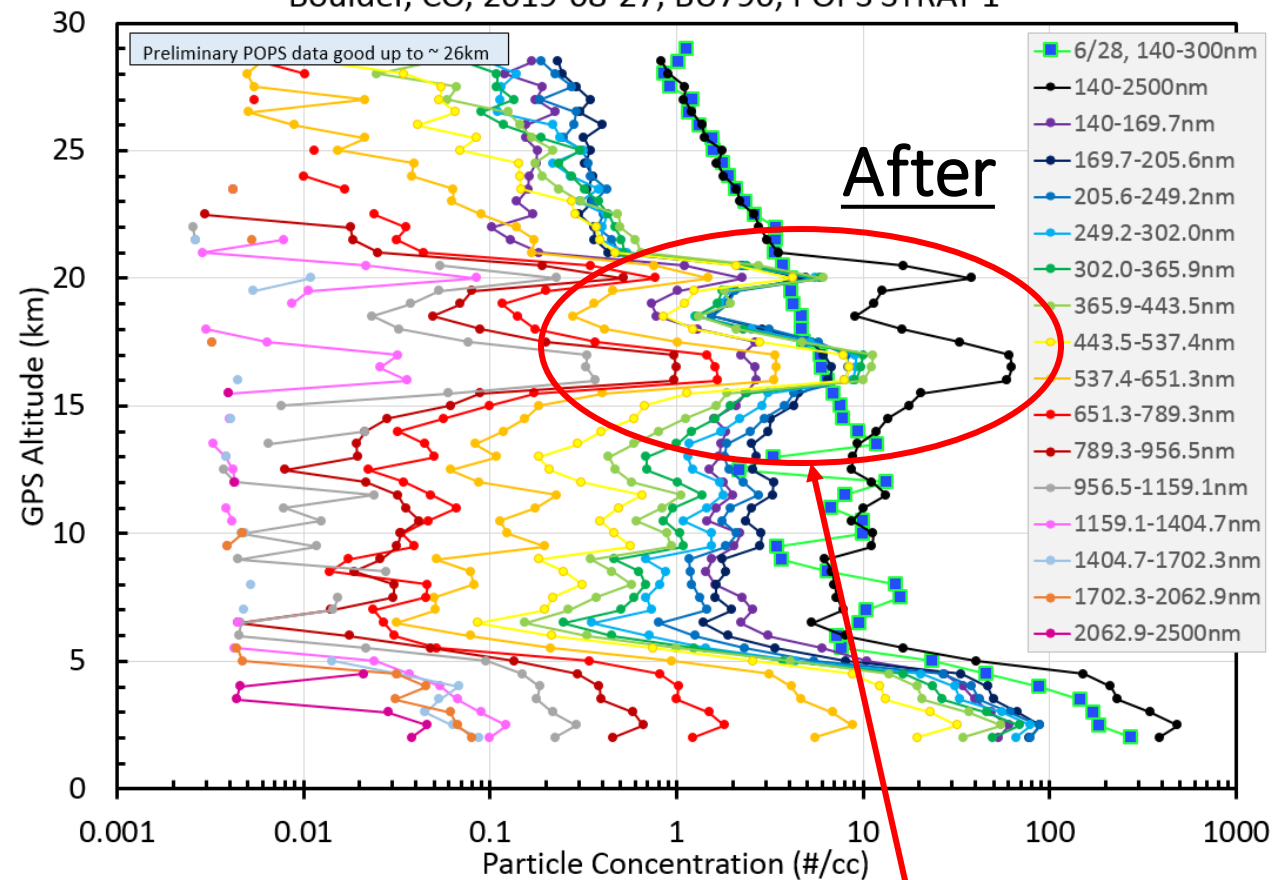


Figure: Jean-Paul Vernier

Boulder, CO, 2019-06-28, BU779, POPS unknown



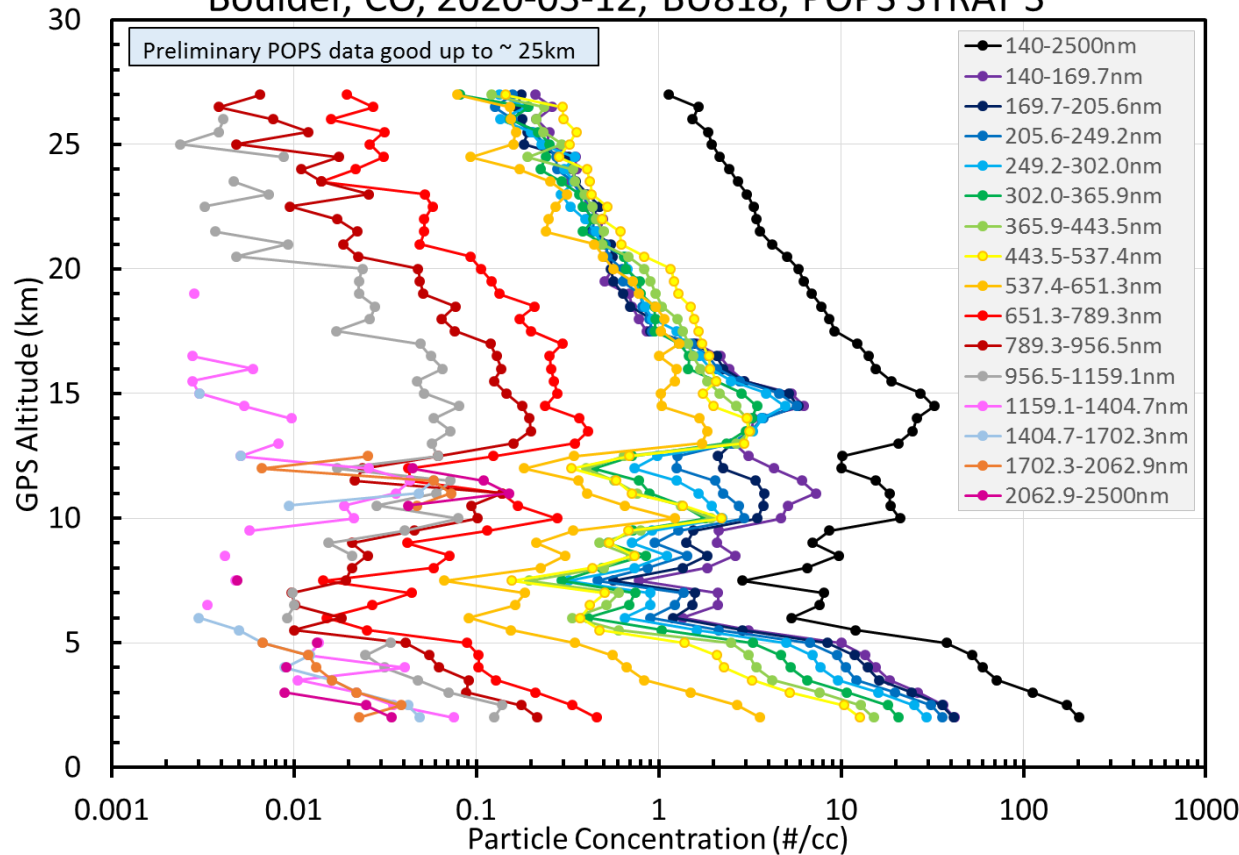
Boulder, CO, 2019-08-27, BU790, POPS STRAT 1



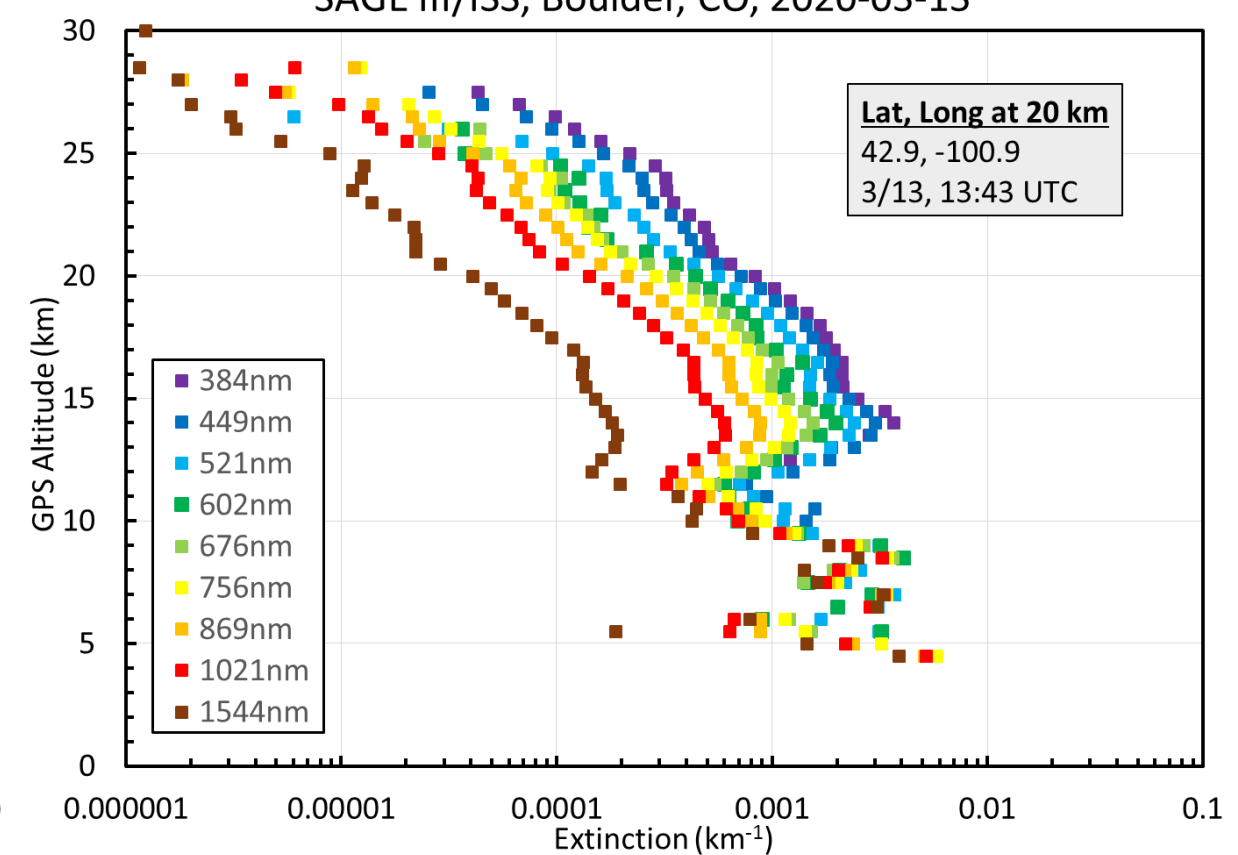
- Distinct plumes observed at 16-18 and ~20 km above Boulder on 27 Aug 2019
- x10 increase in concentration at 17 km in August (61 cm^{-3}) compared to June (6 cm^{-3})
- Size distribution peak near 300 nm

Comparing Particle Concentration to Extinction

Boulder, CO, 2020-03-12, BU818, POPS STRAT 3



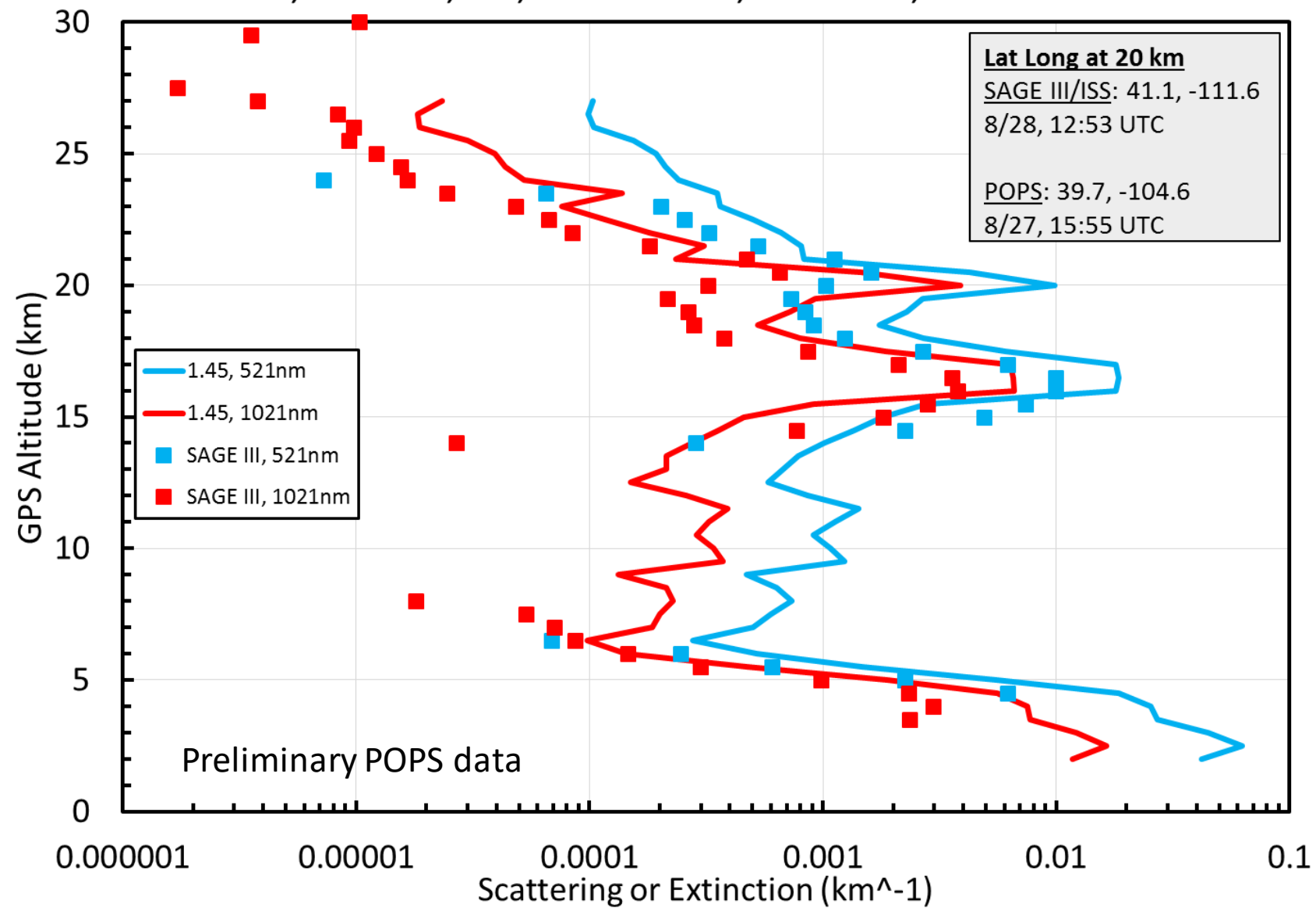
SAGE III/ISS, Boulder, CO, 2020-03-13



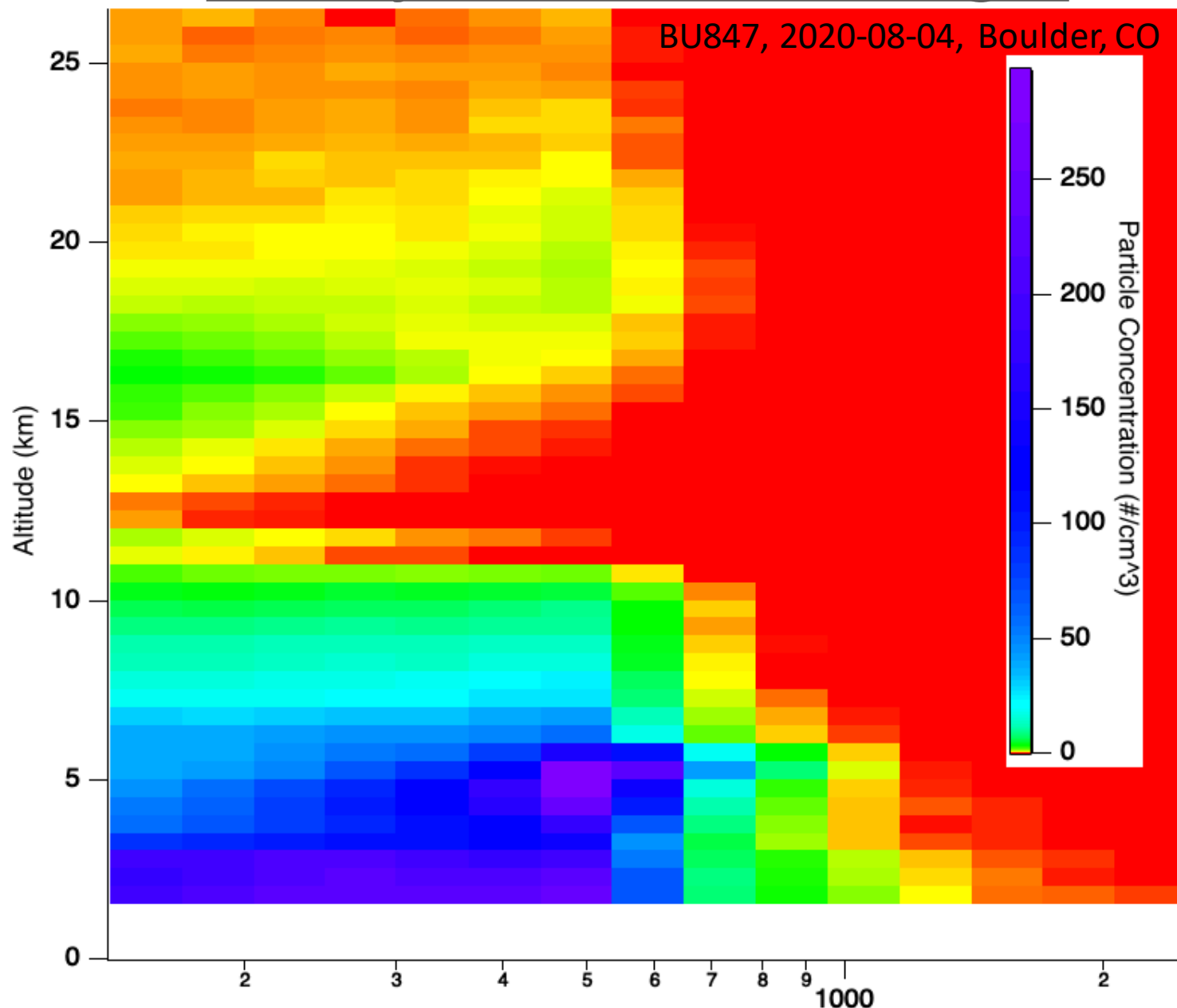
Calculating POPS Scattering

- Ran Mie scattering code for the 9 different SAGE III wavelengths between 384 – 1544 nm
 - Used 3 different refractive indices = **1.33, 1.45, and 1.55 (pure water, sulfate, dust/sea salt)**
 - Calculated scattering coefficient (Qscat)
- Calculated POPS scattering at each of the 9 different SAGE III wavelengths:
 - $\text{Scattering} = (\pi/4) * Q_{\text{scat}} * (\text{particle size (nm)}^2) * (\text{particle concentration (\#/cc)})$

BU790, Boulder, CO, 2019-08-27, RI = 1.45, SAGE vs POPS



Smoky Boulder POPS Flight



Aug 4th, 2020

- West coast fires + local Colorado fires
- **200 – 550 nm** peak particle diameter near the surface
- Maximum particle concentration
 - between **4 - 5.5 km**
 - Particle diameter near **440 – 540 nm**
- Clean air layer at 11 km

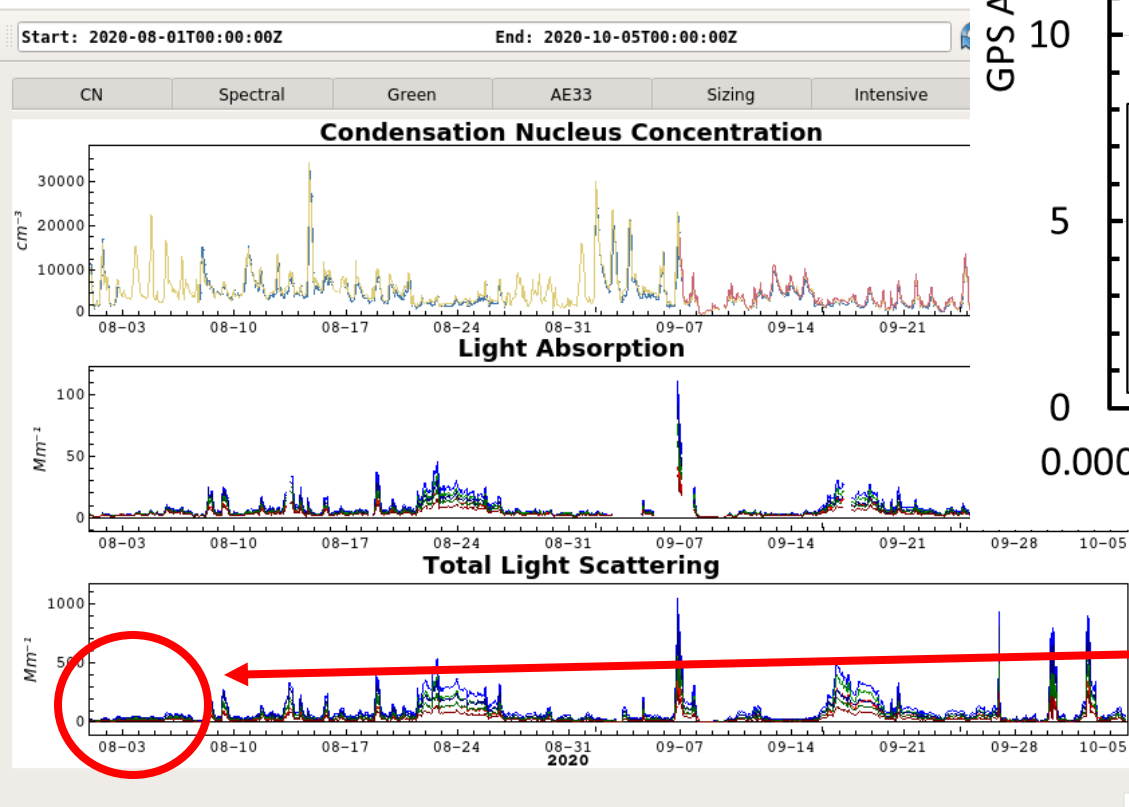
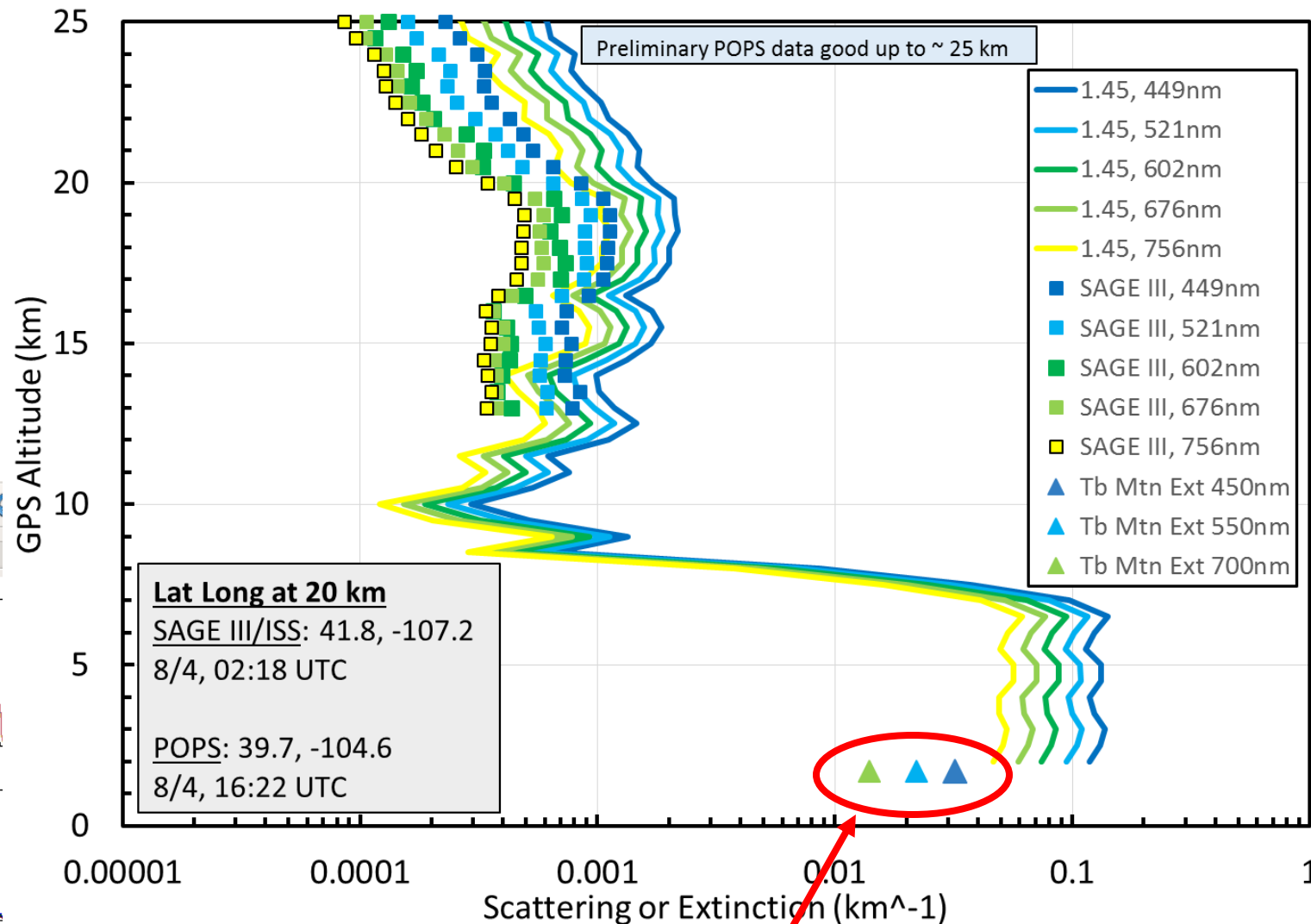
Figure: Lizzy Asher

Preliminary POPS data

Table Mountain Aerosol Site



BU847, Boulder, CO, 2020-08-04, RI = 1.45, POPS vs SAGE III



- Table Mountain Surface Aerosol site shows much lower scattering values just 12 miles north of balloon launch facility

What a balloon launch looks like in Boulder, CO



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_fdE0dexw2A&feature=youtu.be

Summary

- We have many successful coincident balloon flights since 2017
 - 58 flights from Boulder
 - 17 flights from Lauder
- Significant stratospheric water vapor biases between SAGE III vs NOAA FPH
 - 0.2 – 0.5 ppm (5-10%)
- No significant biases in SAGE III stratospheric ozone vs balloon
- POPS aerosol instruments attached to the water vapor and ozonesonde package provides a nice set of data on each validation overpass flight
 - Feb 2019 – Boulder
 - April 2019 – Lauder

Thank you for your attention
Any questions?

Extra

BU818, Boulder, CO, 2020-03-12, RI Comp, POPS Strat 3

