

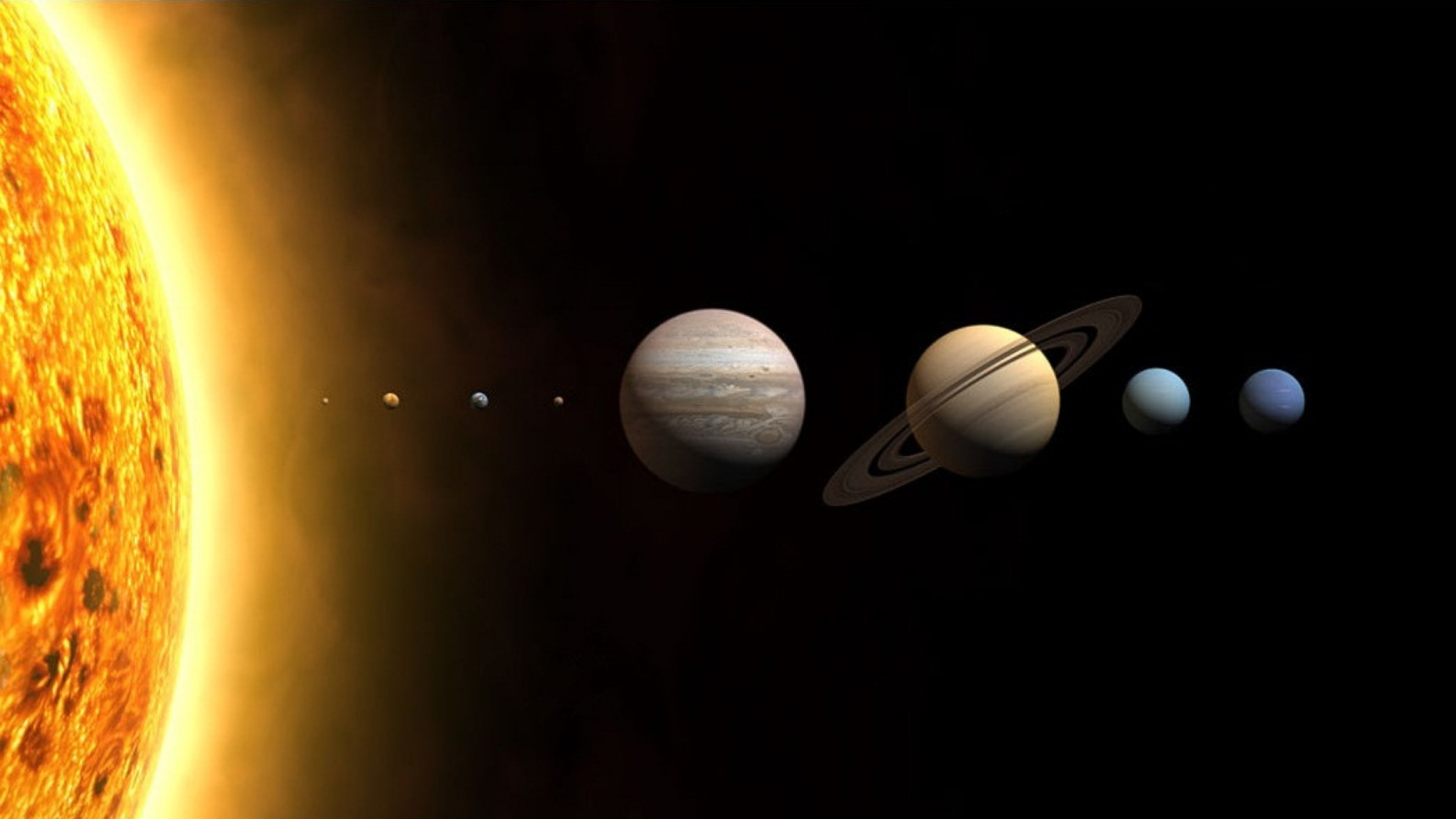
The Celestial Movers and Shakers: How Outer Gas Giants Shape Inner Extrasolar Systems



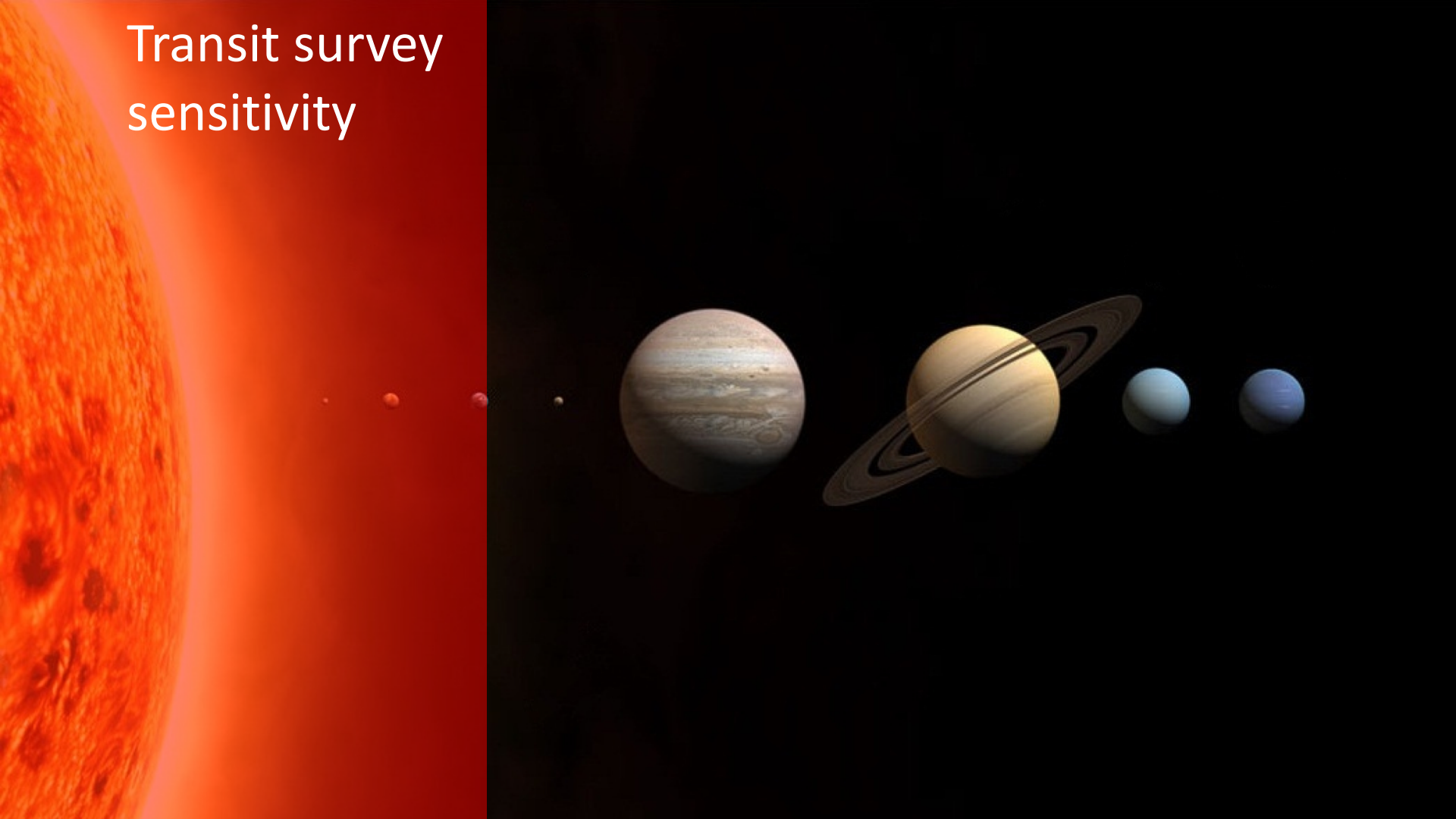
Marta Bryan

51 Pegasi b Fellow

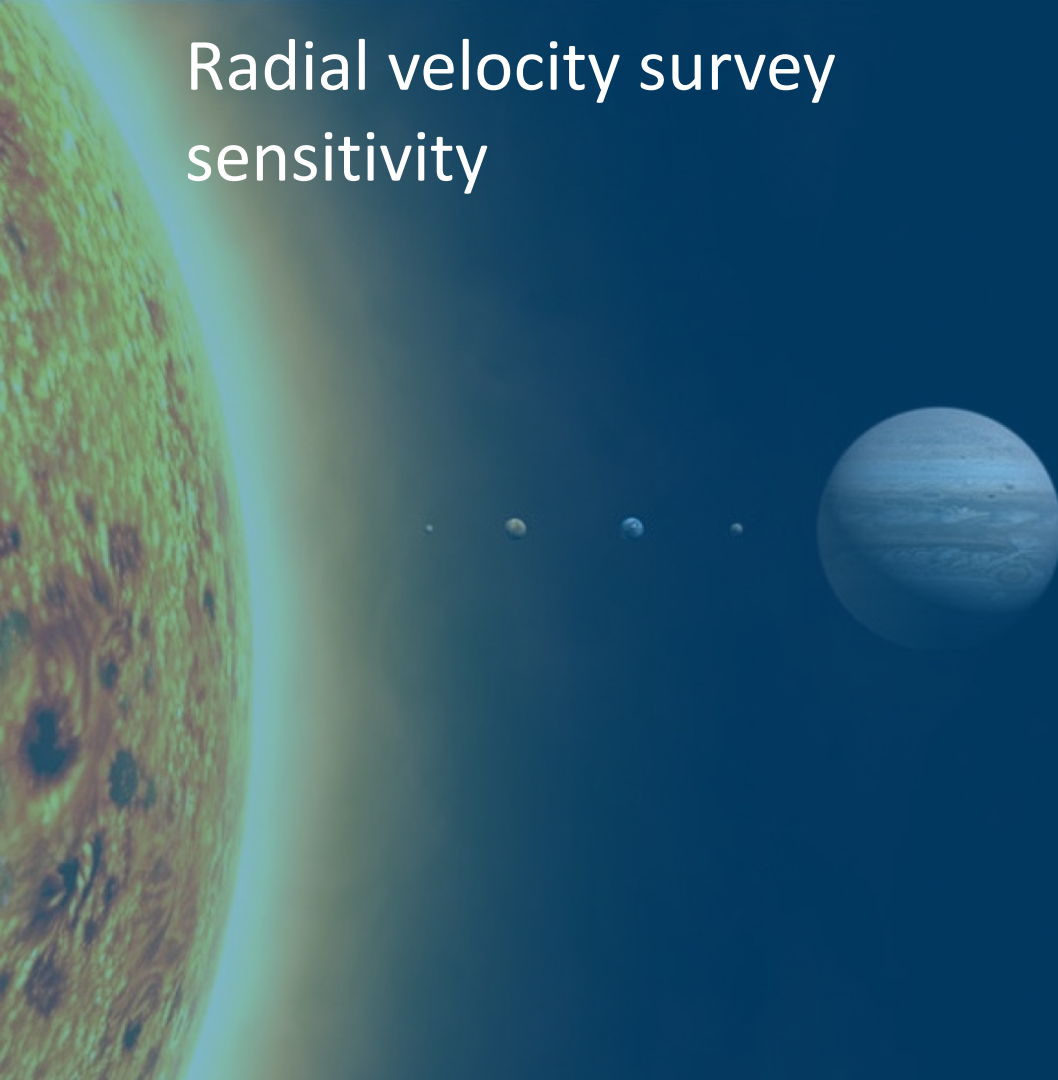
University of California Berkeley



Transit survey sensitivity

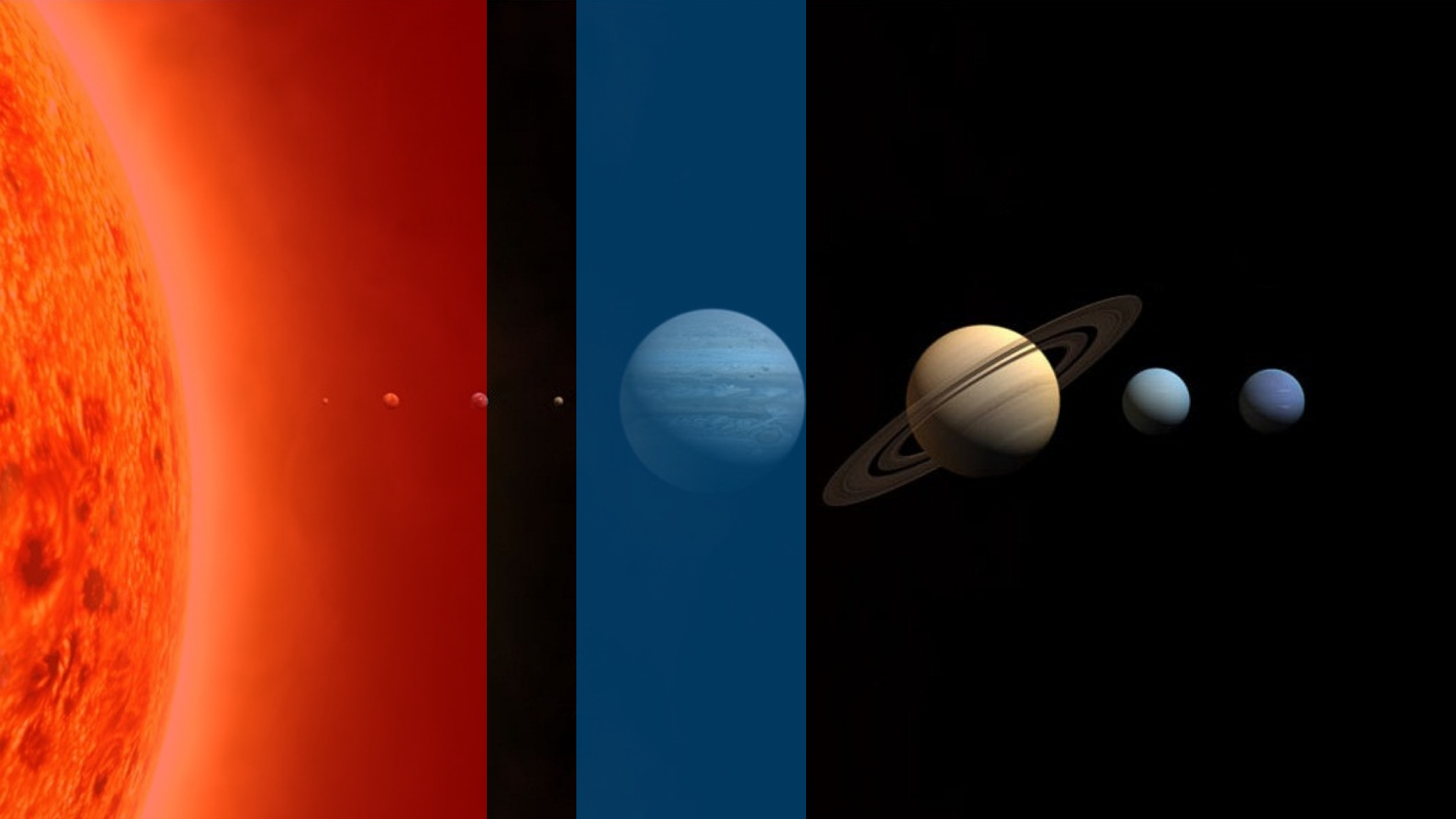


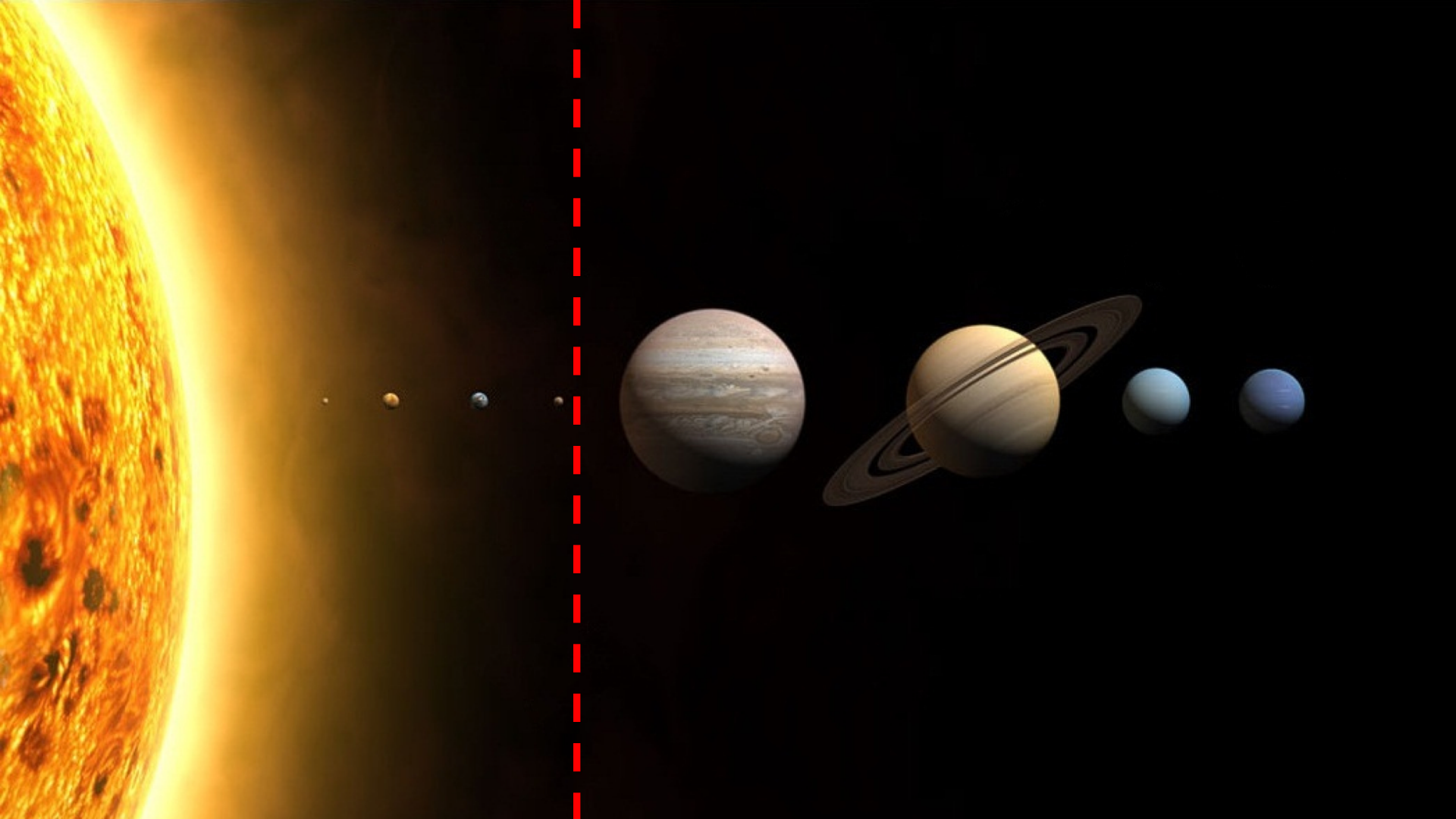
Radial velocity survey sensitivity

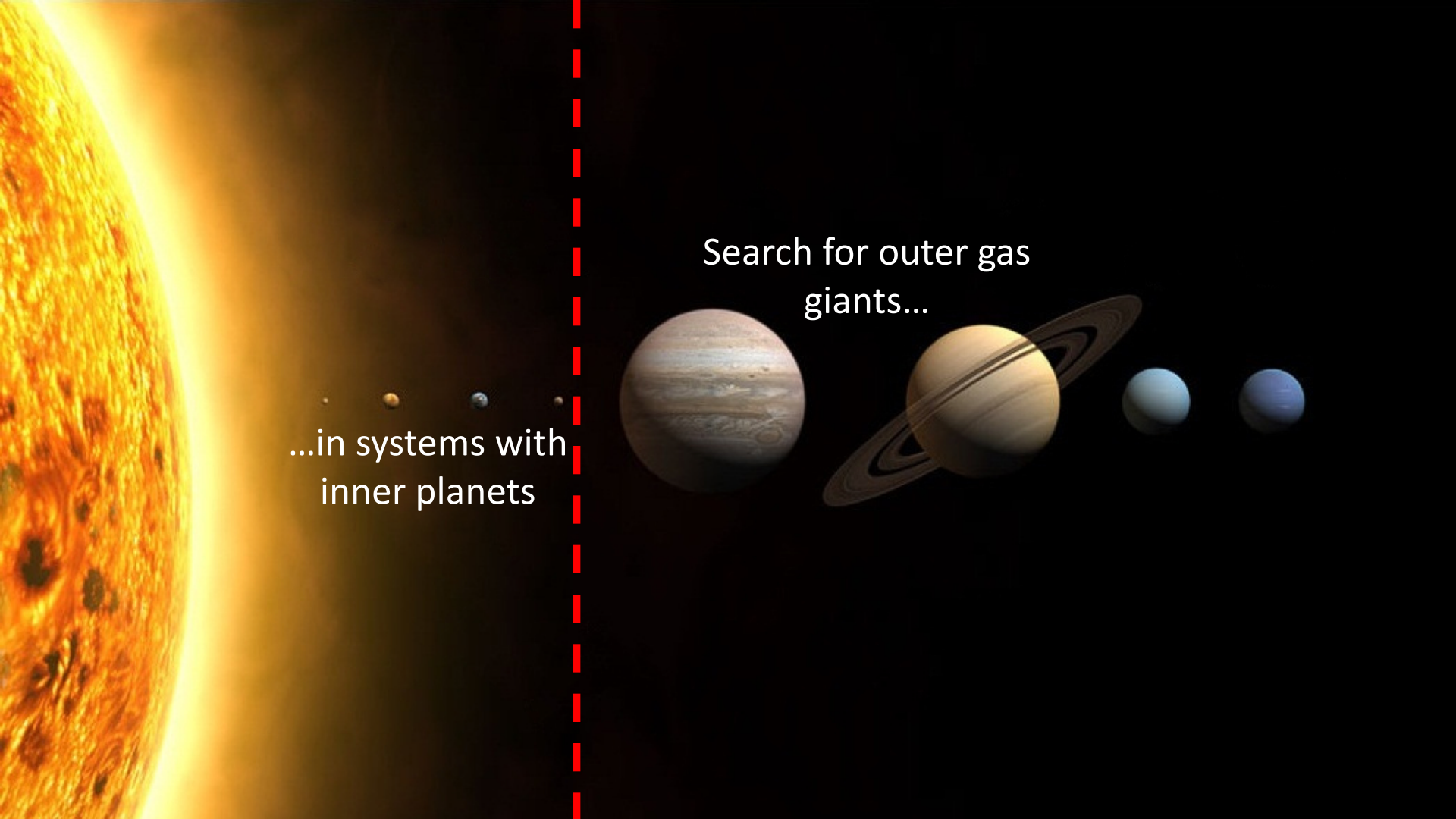


Small planets are
missed!



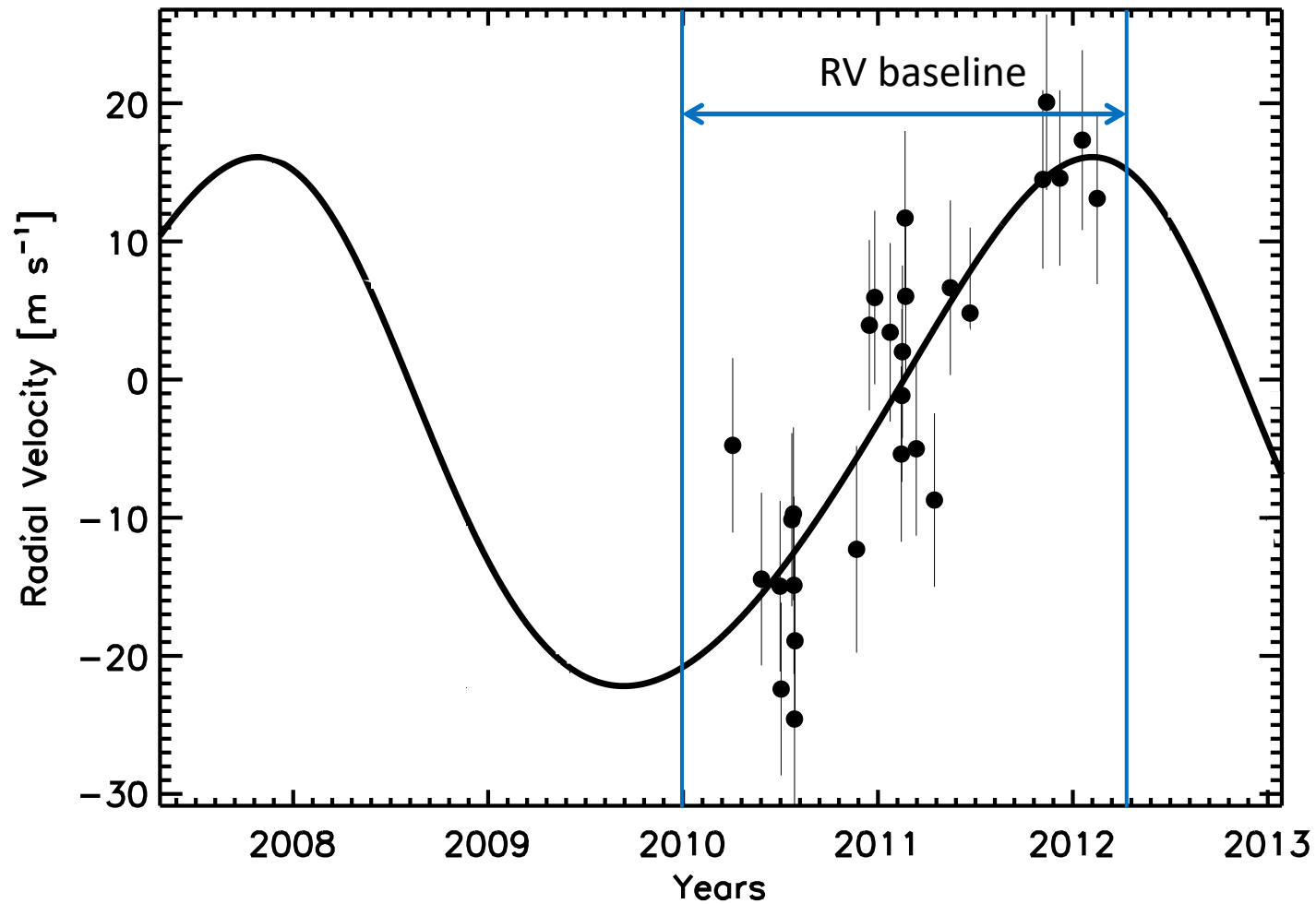






...in systems with
inner planets

Search for outer gas
giants...



FRIENDS OF HOT JUPITERS. I. A RADIAL VELOCITY SEARCH FOR MASSIVE, LONG-PERIOD COMPANIONS TO CLOSE-IN GAS GIANT PLANETS

Heather A. Knutson, Benjamin J. Fulton, Benjamin T. Montet et al 2014

THE TRENDS HIGH-CONTRAST IMAGING SURVEY. IV. THE OCCURRENCE RATE OF GIANT PLANETS AROUND M DWARFS

Benjamin T. Montet, Justin R. Crepp, John Asher Johnson et al 2014

STATISTICS OF LONG PERIOD GAS GIANT PLANETS IN KNOWN PLANETARY SYSTEMS

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Andrew W. Howard et al 2016

An Excess of Jupiter Analogs in Super-Earth Systems

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Eve J. Lee et al 2019

FRIENDS OF HOT JUPITERS. I. A RADIAL VELOCITY SEARCH FOR MASSIVE, LONG-PERIOD COMPANIONS TO CLOSE-IN GAS GIANT PLANETS

Heather A. Knutson, Benjamin J. Fulton, Benjamin T. Montet et al 2014

THE TRENDS HIGH-CONTRAST IMAGING SURVEY. IV. THE OCCURRENCE RATE OF GIANT PLANETS AROUND M DWARFS

Benjamin T. Montet, Justin R. Crepp, John Asher Johnson et al 2014

STATISTICS OF LONG PERIOD GAS GIANT PLANETS IN KNOWN PLANETARY SYSTEMS

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Andrew W. Howard et al 2016

An Excess of Jupiter Analogs in Super-Earth Systems

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Eve J. Lee et al 2019

FRIENDS OF HOT JUPITERS. I. A RADIAL VELOCITY SEARCH FOR MASSIVE, LONG-PERIOD COMPANIONS TO CLOSE-IN GAS GIANT PLANETS

Heather A. Knutson, Benjamin J. Fulton, Benjamin T. Montet et al 2014

THE TRENDS HIGH-CONTRAST IMAGING SURVEY. IV. THE OCCURRENCE RATE OF GIANT PLANETS AROUND M DWARFS

Benjamin T. Montet, Justin R. Crepp, John Asher Johnson et al 2014

STATISTICS OF LONG PERIOD GAS GIANT PLANETS IN KNOWN PLANETARY SYSTEMS

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Andrew W. Howard et al 2016

An Excess of Jupiter Analogs in Super-Earth Systems

Marta L. Bryan, Heather A. Knutson, Eve J. Lee et al 2019

Are gas giant companions
common or rare in super-
Earth systems?



Are gas giant companions common or rare in super- Earth systems?

Almenara et al 2015

Alonso et al 2014

Anglada-Escude et al 2012

Anglada-Escude et al 2013

Astudillo-Defru et al 2015

Astudillo-Defru et al 2017

Berta-Thompson et al 2015

Borucki et al 2012

Borucki et al 2013

Bryan et al 2016

Delfosse et al 2013

Dittmann et al 2017

Dressing et al 2015

Dumusque et al 2014

Endl et al 2017

Forveille et al 2009

Gautier et al 2012

Gettel et al 2016

Howard et al 2014

Howell et al 2012

Lo Curto et al 2010

Lopez-Morales et al 2016

Mayor et al 2009

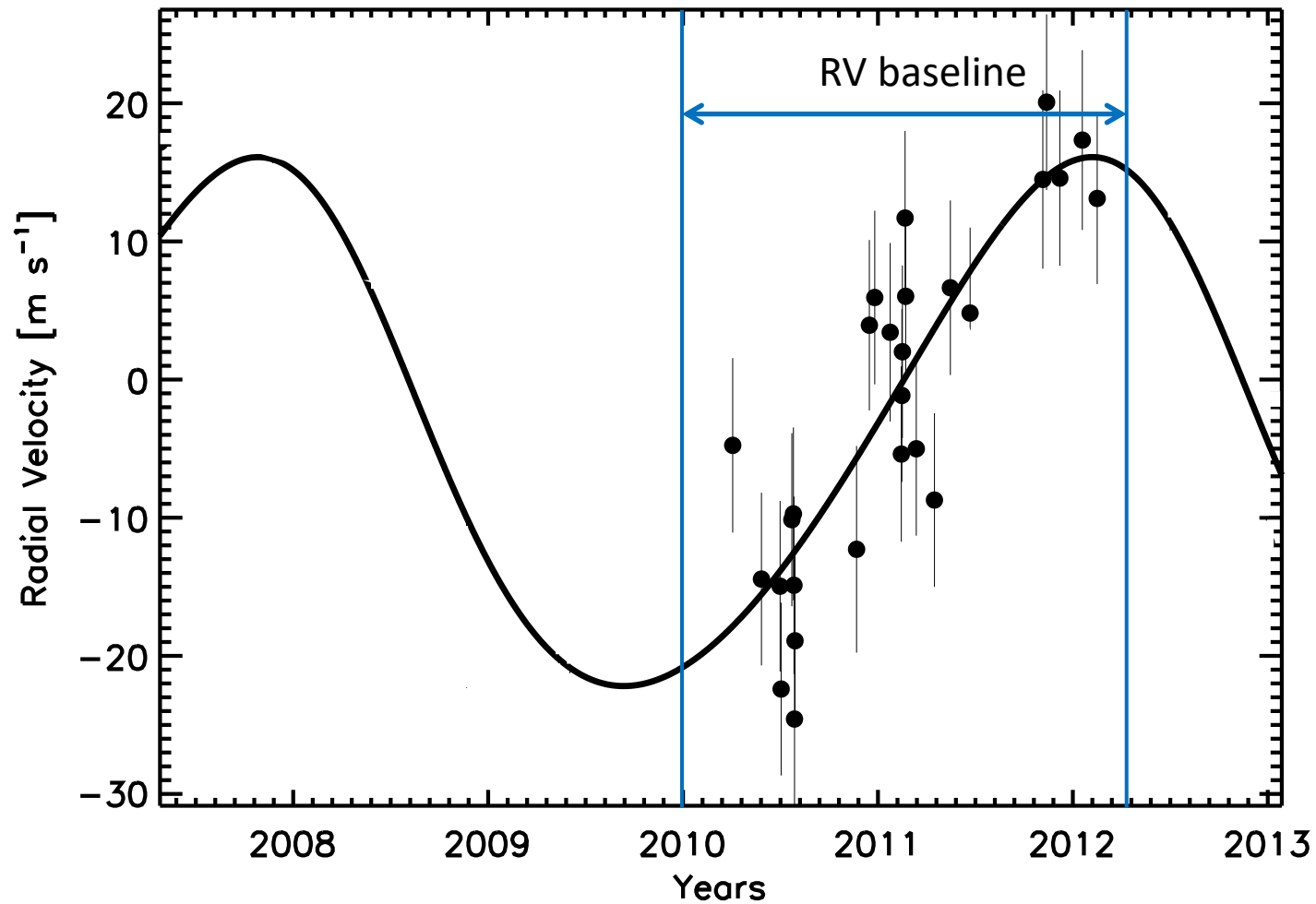
Pepe et al 2011

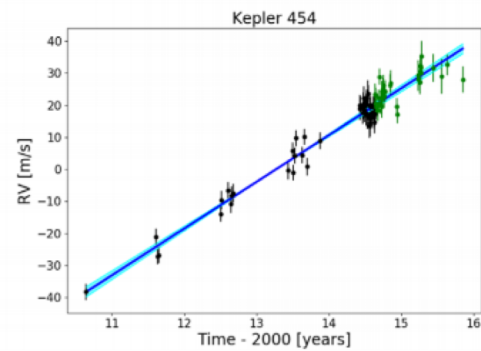
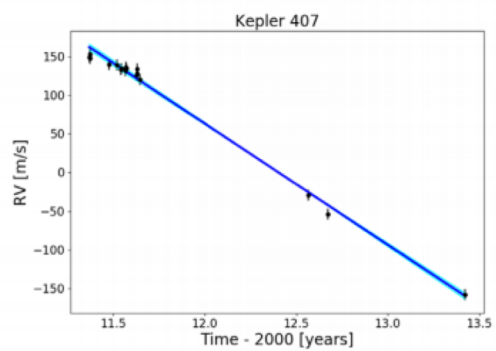
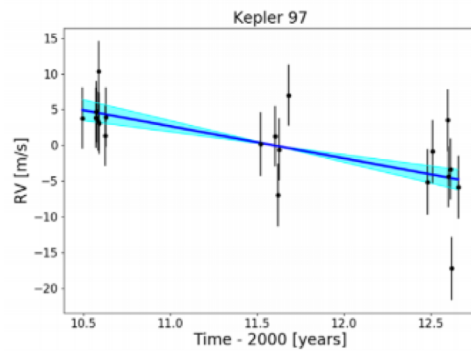
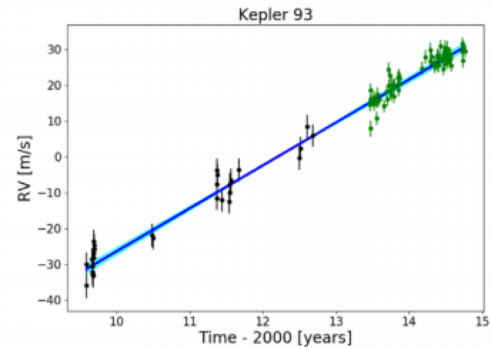
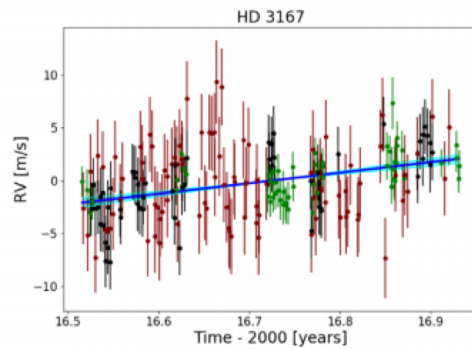
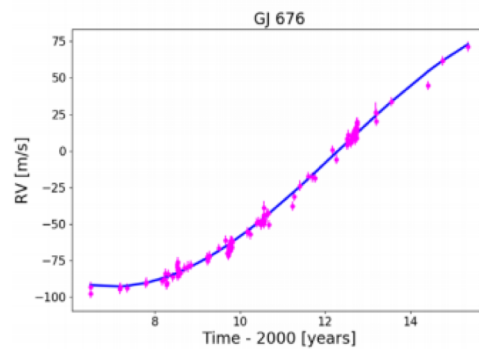
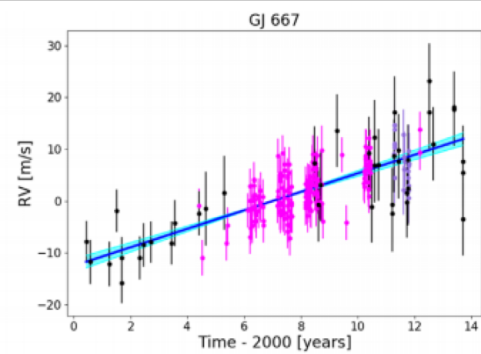
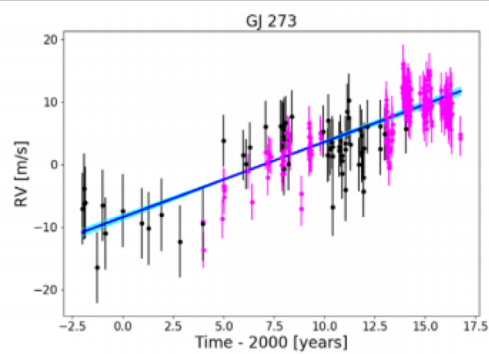
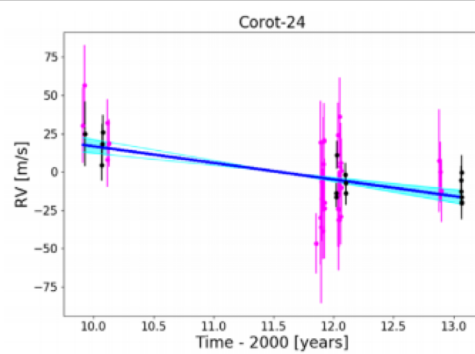
Petigura et al 2017

Queloz et al 2009

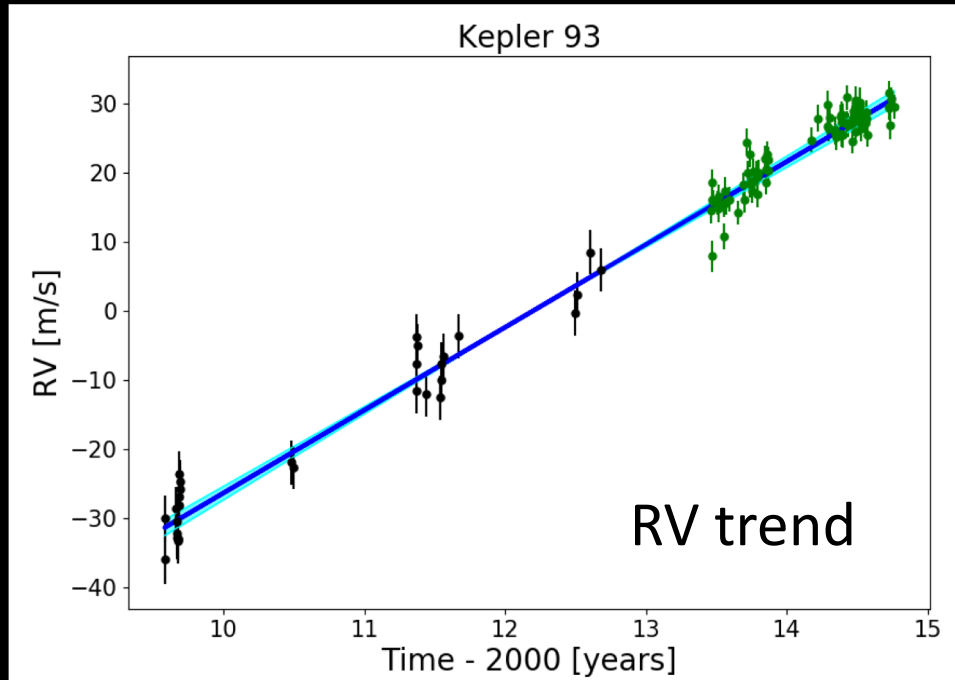
Suarez Mascareno et al 2017

Wittenmyer et al 2014

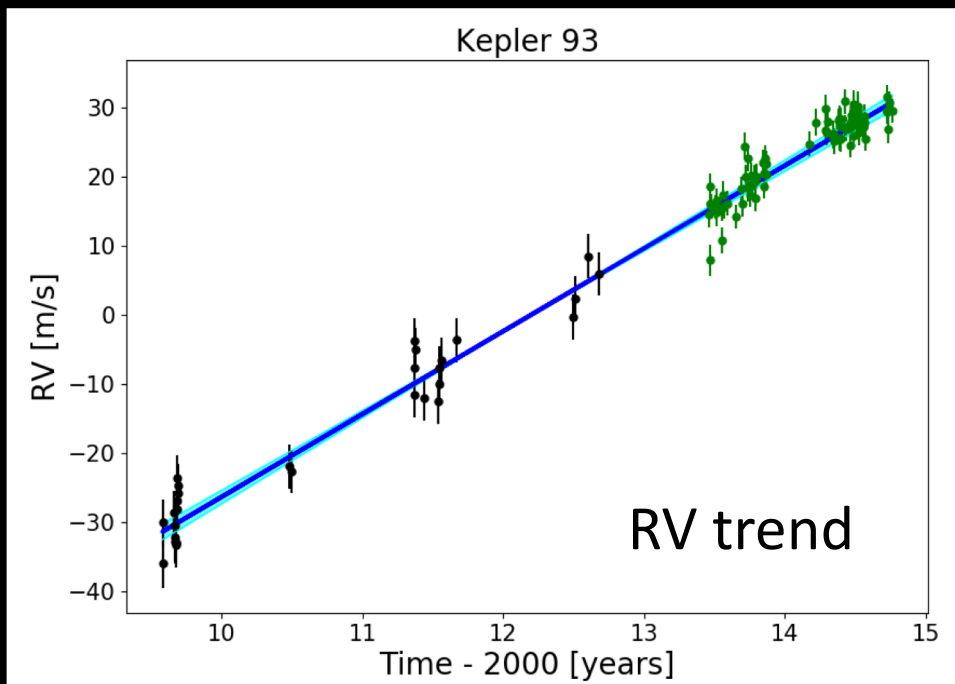




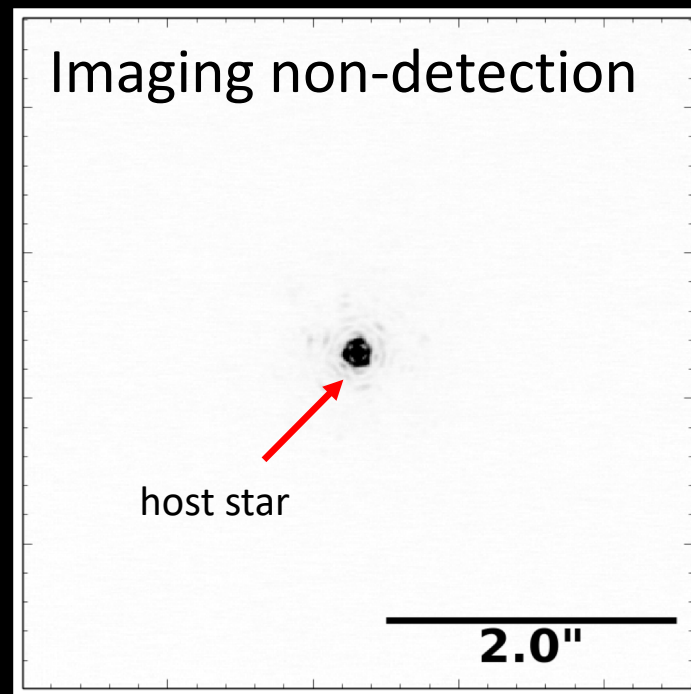
Companion probability distributions



Companion probability distributions

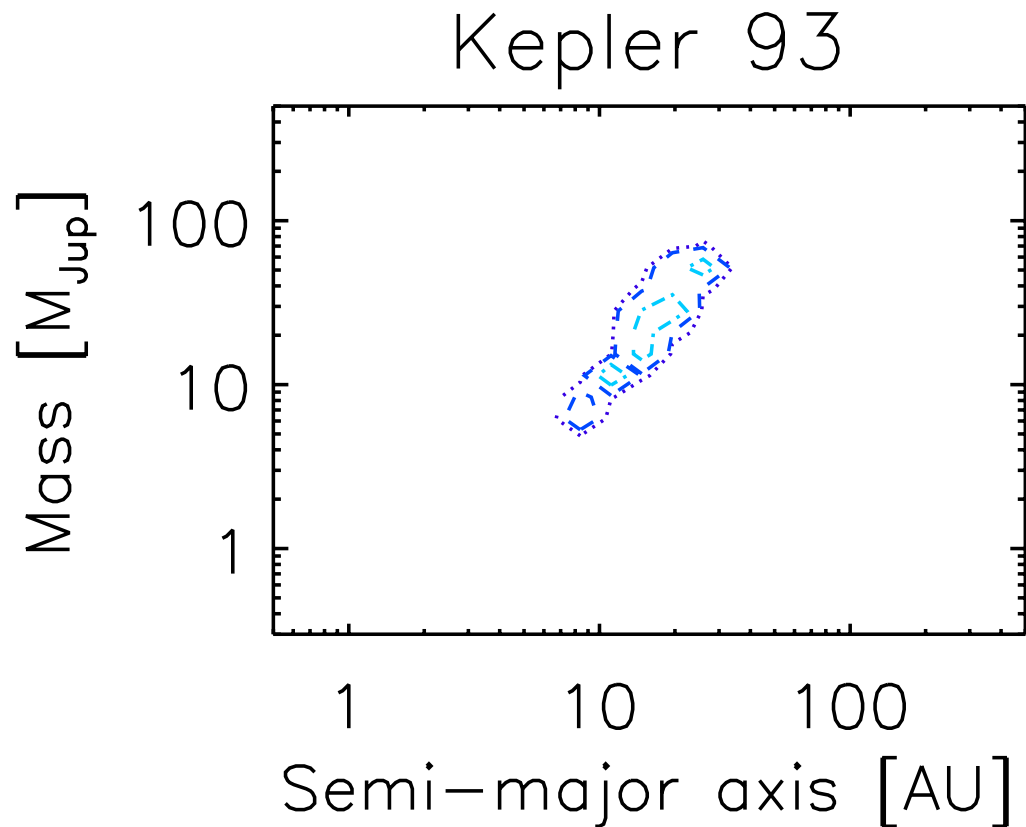


lower limit



upper limit

Companion probability distributions



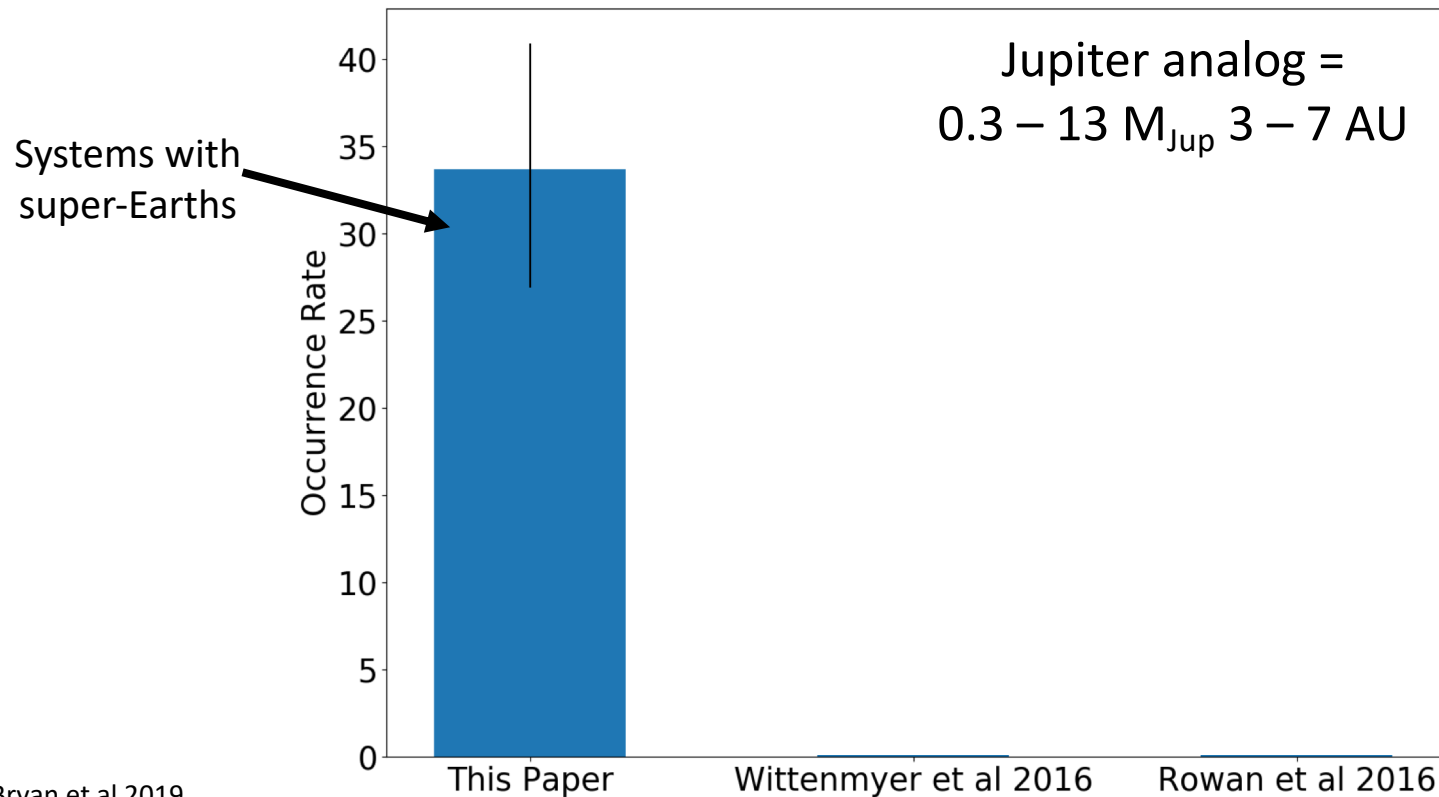
Gas giant companion occurrence rate

$$\text{Occurrence rate} = \frac{\text{Number of long-period gas giants}}{\text{Number of systems searched}}$$

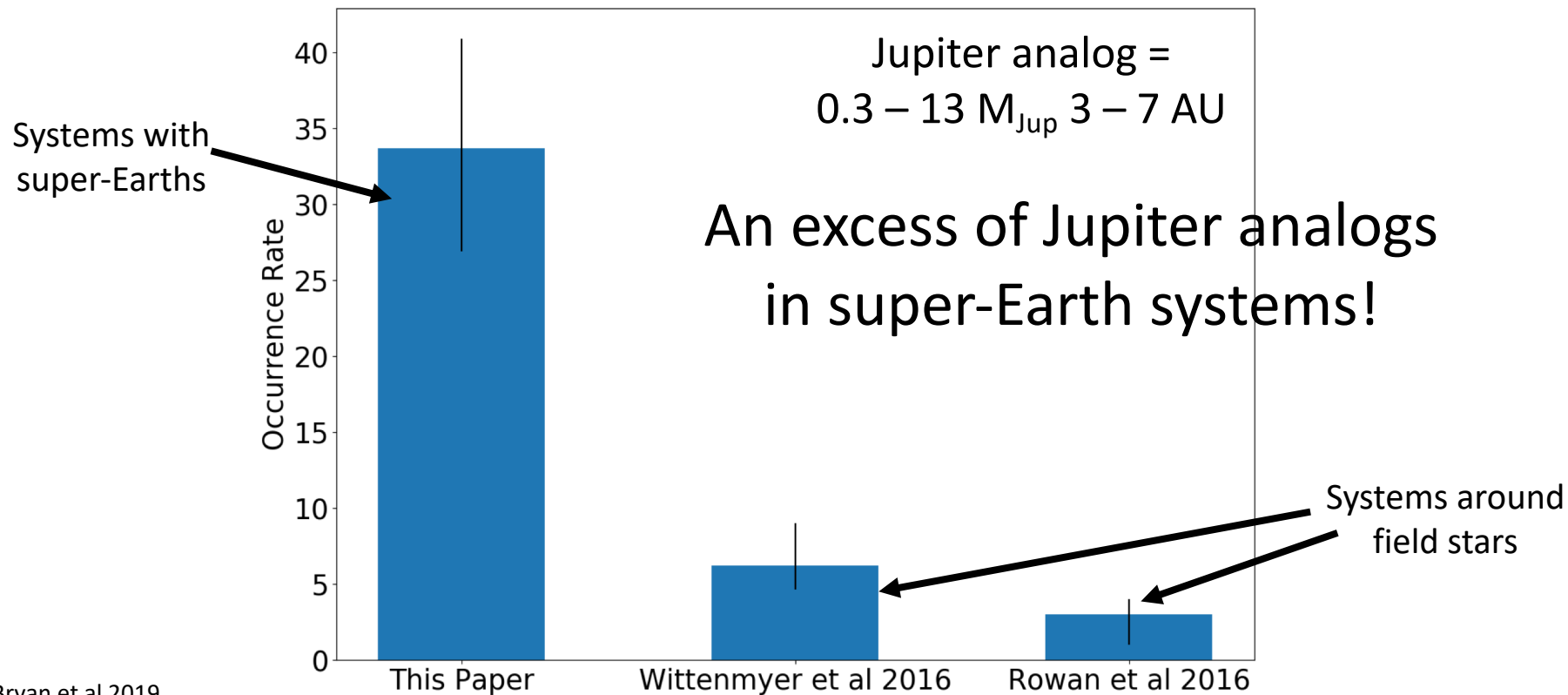
39 +/- 7% of super-Earth systems
host an outer gas giant companion

outer gas giant companion = 0.5 – 20 M_{Jup} , 1-20 AU

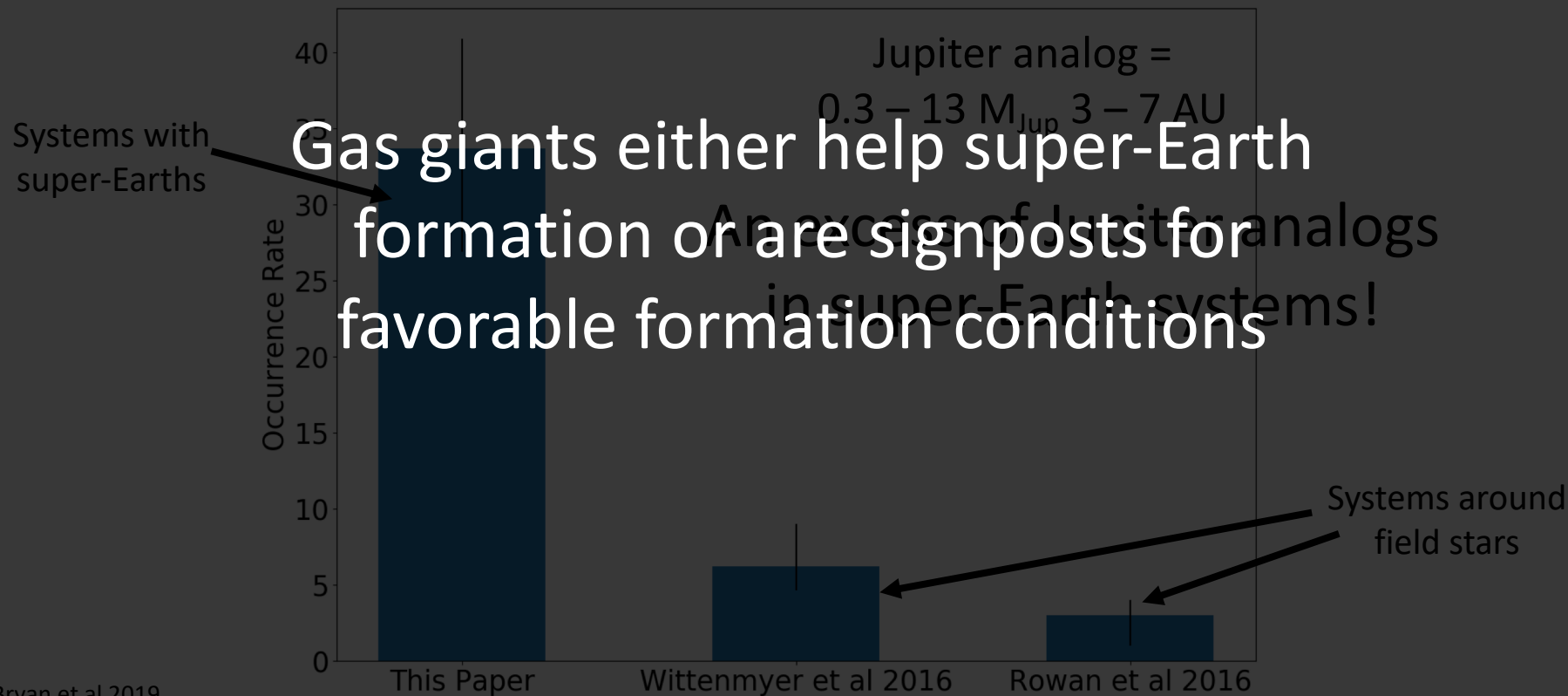
Are gas giant companions common or rare in super-Earth systems?



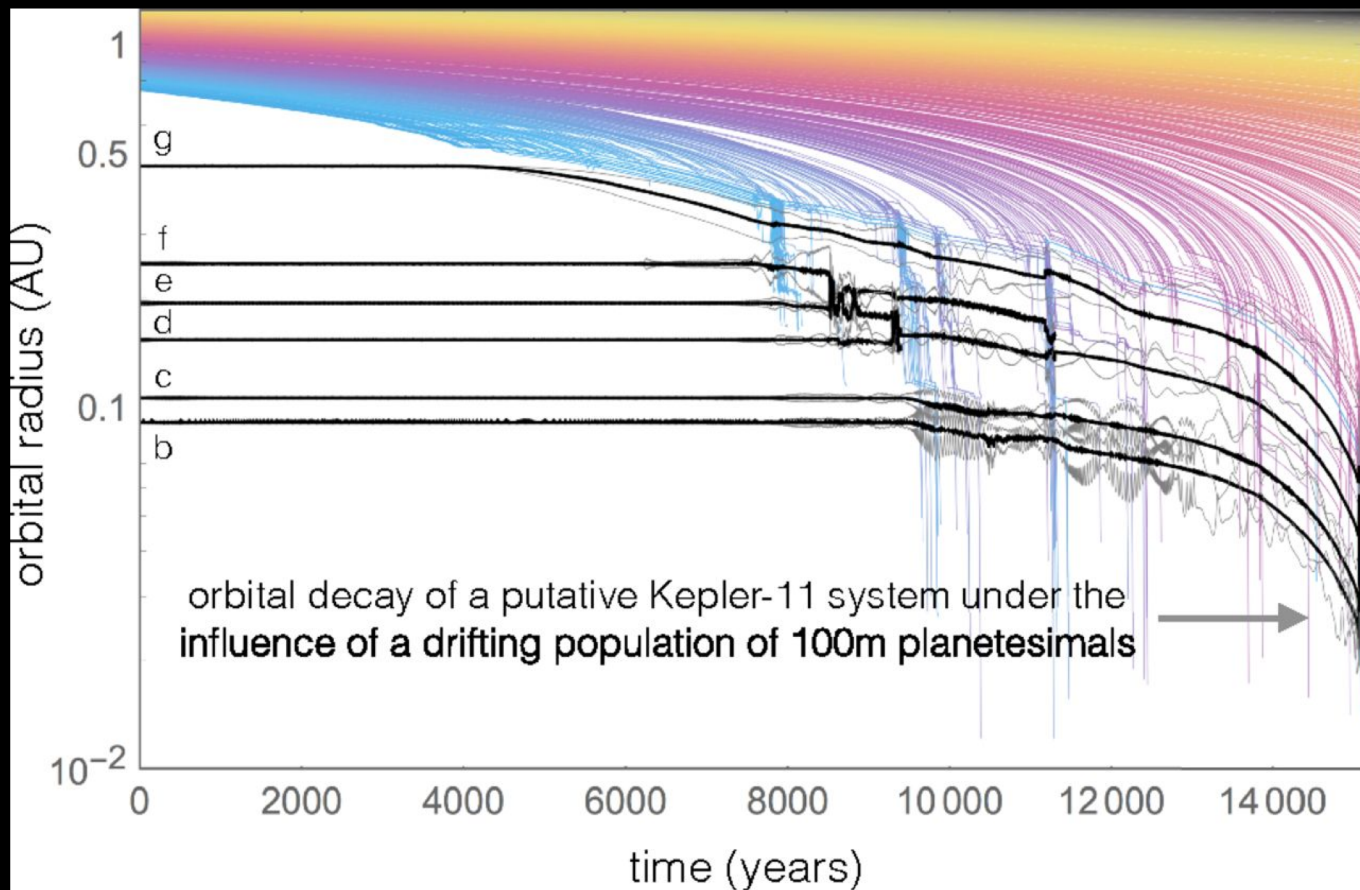
Are gas giant companions common or rare in super-Earth systems?



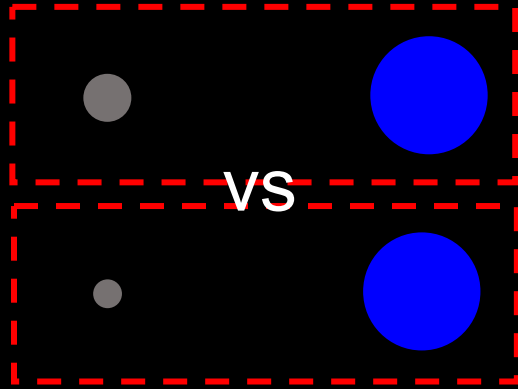
Are gas giant companions common or rare in super-Earth systems?



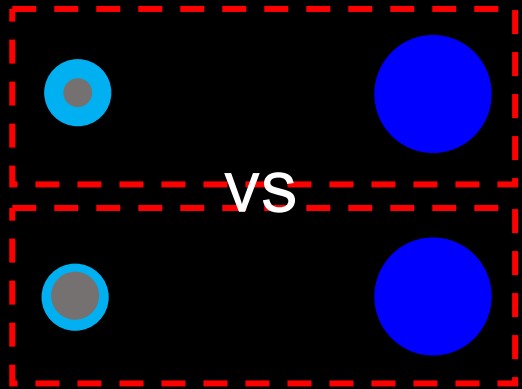
Gas giant companions in super-Earth systems do not undergo long-range migration



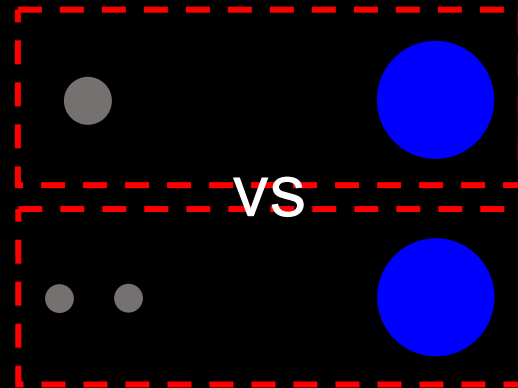
inner planet masses



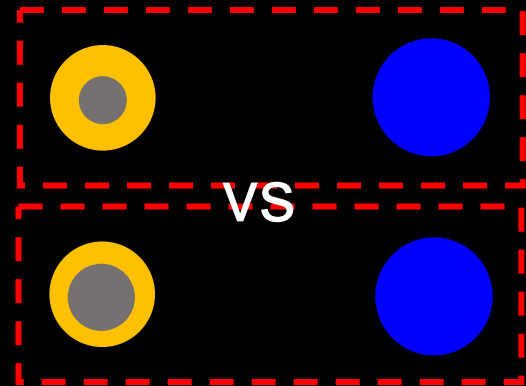
low density/ volatile rich or rocky



mass distribution



gas giant core mass fraction



Current precision RV instruments:

- HIRES
- HARPS
- HARPS-N
- PFS
- APF
- HPF
- SPIRou



Keck

Future precision RV instruments:

- Neid
- MAROON-X
- NIRPS
- KPF
- ESPRESSO



Gemini-N

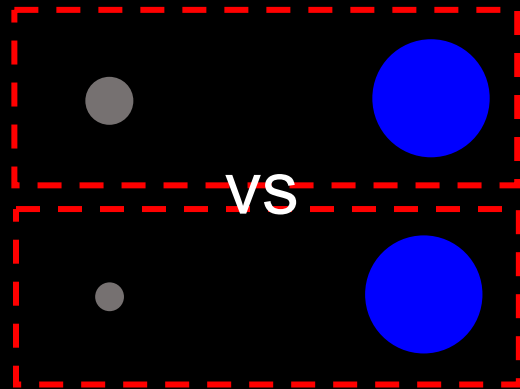
New targets from TESS (Transiting Exoplanet Survey Satellite)



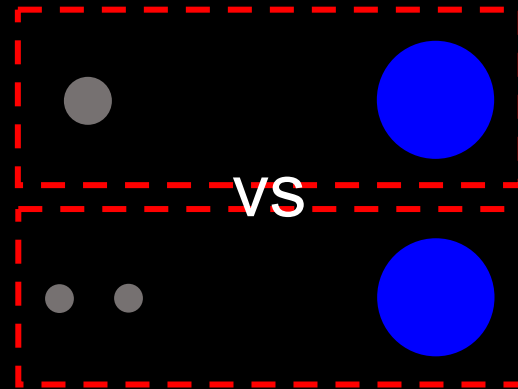
TESS

Lots of targets and lots of RV data

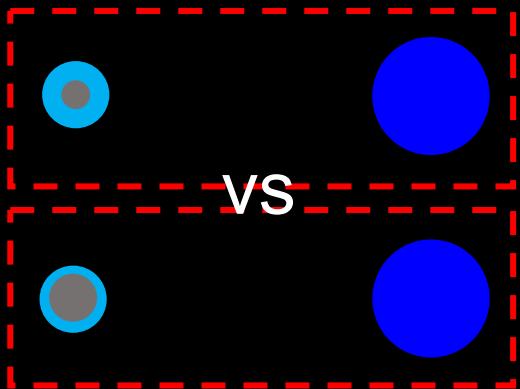
inner planet masses



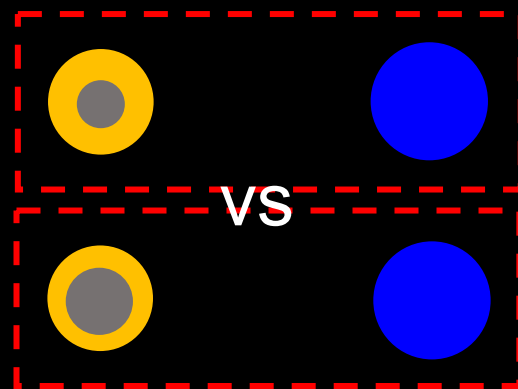
mass distribution

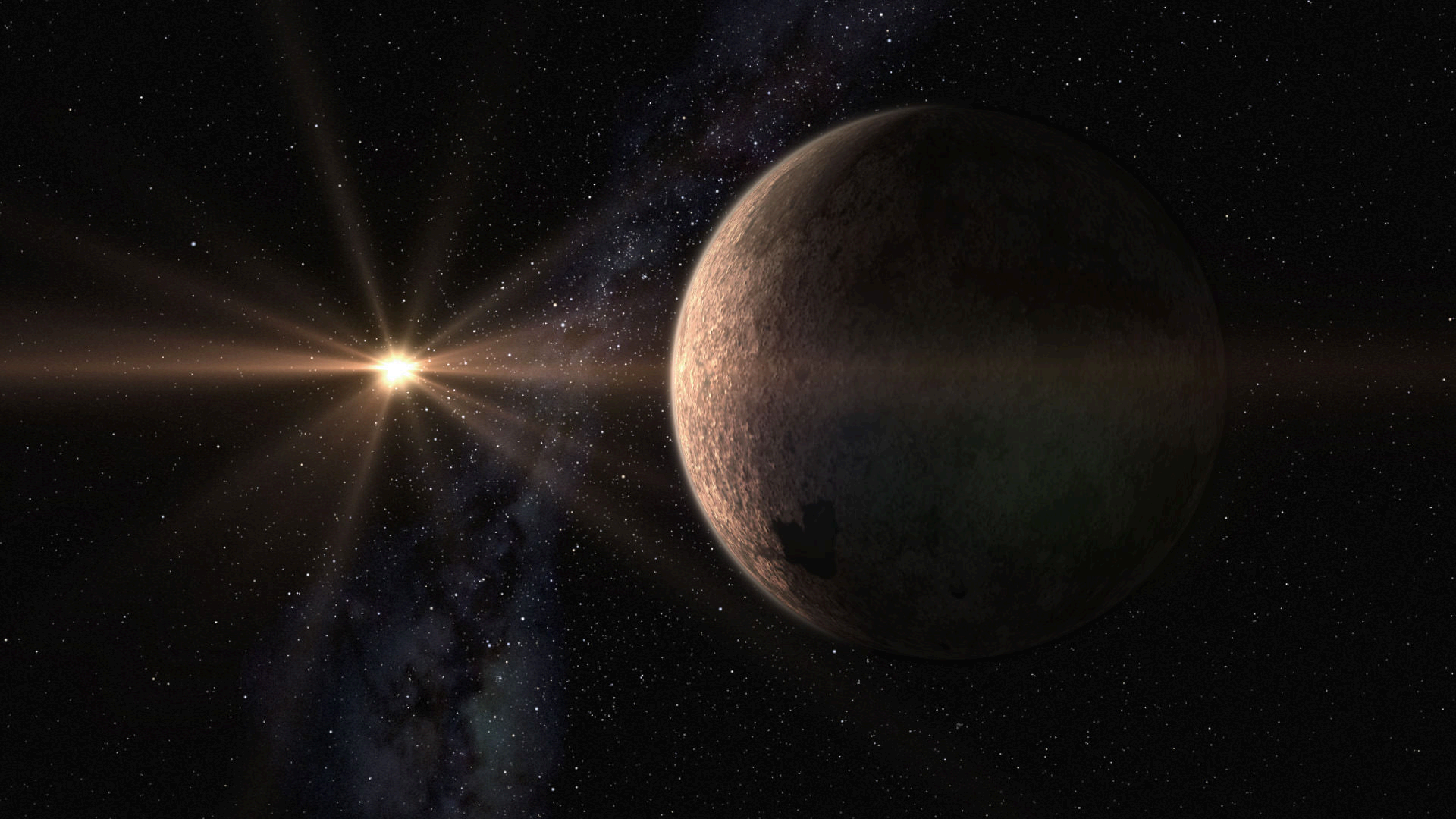


low density/ volatile rich or rocky



gas giant core mass fraction





Gas giant friends are common

Companion distribution: $\frac{dN}{d \ln a \, d \ln m} = C m^{\alpha} a^{\beta}$

Gas giant friends are common

Companion distribution: $\frac{dN}{d \ln a \, d \ln m} = C m^{\alpha} a^{\beta}$

Occurrence rate: $\int \int C m^{\alpha} a^{\beta} d \ln a \, d \ln m$

Gas giant friends are common

Companion distribution: $\frac{dN}{d \ln a \, d \ln m} = C m^{\alpha} a^{\beta}$

Occurrence rate: $\int \int C m^{\alpha} a^{\beta} d \ln a \, d \ln m$

Integration range: $0.5 - 20 \, M_{\text{Jup}}$, $1 - 20 \, \text{AU}$

Occurrence rate of gas giant companions in known planetary systems is:

39 +/- 7%